



KEMENTERIAN PERDAGANGAN DALAM  
NEGERI DAN KOS SARA HIDUP

# POKETSTATS 2024

OGOS 2024



|      |                                                                                                                   |    |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1.1  | SOROTAN STATISTIK UMUM .....                                                                                      | 4  |
| 2.1  | KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR 2015 (RM BILION) .....                                      | 6  |
| 2.2  | KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR 2015 PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN (%).....              | 7  |
| 2.3  | PRESTASI NILAI JUALAN (RM '000) PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT DAN PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN (%) .....        | 8  |
| 3.1  | INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (TAHUNAN) MENGIKUT 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA .....                                                  | 10 |
| 3.2  | INFLASI (TAHUNAN) MENGIKUT 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN .....                              | 11 |
| 3.3  | IHP BULANAN MENGIKUT 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN (JANUARI 2024 - APRIL 2024) .....        | 12 |
| 3.4  | IHP BAGI 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA DENGAN WAJARAN TERBESAR, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN (%)...13                     |    |
| 3.5  | IHP KUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN (%).....                                         | 14 |
| 3.6  | PERBANDINGAN IHP ANTARA MALAYSIA DENGAN NEGARA TERPILIH BAGI TAHUN 2022 – APRIL 2024 .....                        | 15 |
| 4.1  | PERUBAHAN PERATUS IHPR PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN MENGIKUT SEKTOR (MSIC 2008).....                                      | 17 |
| 4.2  | IHPR PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PEMROSESAN, MALAYSIA PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN.....           | 18 |
| 5.1  | KADAR SARA DIRI (SSR), KADAR KEBERGANTUNGAN IMPORT (IDR) & PENGGUNAAN PER KAPITA (PCC), 2018 - 2022 .....         | 20 |
| 6.1  | NILAI DAN PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN IMPORT & EKSPORT .....                                                                | 22 |
| 7.1  | AGIHAN PENDAPATAN, PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH PENENGAH, PURATA DAN HAD PENDAPATAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH 2022..... | 24 |
| 7.2  | PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA PENENGAH DAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK 2019 DAN 2022 ....                    | 24 |
| 7.3  | PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA PENENGAH DAN PURATA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2016 DAN 2019 .....                           | 25 |
| 7.4  | PURATA PENDAPATAN GARIS KEMISKINAN (RM) MENGIKUT NEGERI 2019 DAN 2022 .....                                       | 26 |
| 7.5  | PURATA PENDAPATAN GARIS KEMISKINAN (RM) MAKANAN DAN BUKAN MAKANAN MENGIKUT NEGERI 2019 DAN 2022 .....             | 27 |
| 8.1  | PENDUDUK MENGIKUT JANTINA, KEWARGANEGARAAN DAN STRUKTUR UMUR .....                                                | 28 |
| 8.2  | PENDUDUK MENGIKUT TARAF PERKAHWINAN, AGAMA DAN STRATA .....                                                       | 30 |
| 9.1  | TENAGA BURUH, PENGANGGUR DAN PENDUDUK BEKERJA .....                                                               | 32 |
| 9.2  | GAJI & UPAH .....                                                                                                 | 32 |
| 10.1 | MAKLUMAT PENGENALAN SUMBANGAN TUNAI RAHMAH 2023 (STR 2023) .....                                                  | 34 |
| 10.2 | KRITERIA PENERIMA SUMBANGAN TUNAI RAHMAH 2023 (STR 2023) .....                                                    | 34 |
| 10.3 | PEMBAYARAN SUMBANGAN TUNAI RAHMAH 2023 .....                                                                      | 35 |
| 10.4 | FASA PEMBAYARAN .....                                                                                             | 35 |



# STATISTIK UMUM

## 1.1 SOROTAN STATISTIK UMUM

| PETUNJUK EKONOMI UTAMA                                | 2019           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           | 2024<br>Q1    | 2024<br>Q2    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Penduduk (juta orang)</b>                          | <b>33.325</b>  | <b>32.447</b>  | <b>32.576</b>  | <b>32.698</b>  | <b>33.379</b>  | <b>33,895</b> | <b>34,059</b> |
| <b>Tenaga Buruh (juta orang)</b>                      | <b>15.582</b>  | <b>15.668</b>  | <b>15.797</b>  | <b>16.022</b>  | <b>16.366</b>  | <b>16.962</b> | <b>17.148</b> |
| <b>Penduduk Bekerja (juta orang)</b>                  | <b>15.073</b>  | <b>14.957</b>  | <b>15.064</b>  | <b>15.391</b>  | <b>15.813</b>  | <b>16.401</b> | <b>16.591</b> |
| <b>Pengangguran (% daripada tenaga kerja)</b>         | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>4.5</b>     | <b>4.6</b>     | <b>3.9</b>     | <b>3.4</b>     | <b>3.3</b>    | <b>3.3</b>    |
| <b>KDNK pada harga malar 2015 (RM Billion)</b>        | <b>1,424.0</b> | <b>1,345.1</b> | <b>1,390.9</b> | <b>1,514.1</b> | <b>1,568.0</b> | <b>397.4</b>  | <b>400.7</b>  |
| <b>KDNK pada harga malar 2015 (% Perubahan)</b>       | <b>4.4</b>     | <b>-5.5</b>    | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>8.9</b>     | <b>3.6</b>     | <b>4.2</b>    | <b>5.9</b>    |
| Sektor Perkhidmatan (% sumbangan kepada KDNK)         | 57.6           | 57.8           | 57.2           | 58.3           | 59.2           | 59.4          | 59.3          |
| Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (% sumbangan kepada KDNK) | 17.0           | 17.0           | 16.7           | 17.6           | 17.9           | 17.2          | 17.4          |
| <b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (% Perubahan)</b>            | <b>0.7</b>     | <b>-1.2</b>    | <b>2.5</b>     | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>2.5</b>     | <b>1.7</b>    | <b>1.9</b>    |
| Makanan Dan Minuman                                   | 1.7            | 1.3            | 1.7            | 5.8            | 4.8            | 1.9           | 1.9           |
| Perumahan. Air, Elektrik, Gas Dan Bahan Api Lain      | 1.9            | -1.7           | 1.5            | 1.8            | 1.7            | 2.6           | 3.1           |
| Pengangkutan                                          | -3.1           | -10.0          | 11.0           | 4.7            | 1.1            | 1.1           | 0.9           |
| <b>Indeks Harga Pengeluar (% Perubahan)</b>           | <b>-1.4</b>    | <b>-2.7</b>    | <b>9.5</b>     | <b>7.8</b>     | <b>-1.9</b>    | <b>0.4</b>    | <b>1.6</b>    |

Sumber: Penerbitan Anggaran Penduduk Semasa Malaysia 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Penemuan Utama Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Laporan Sorotan Pasaran Buruh Q1 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Penerbitan KDNK Q1 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Penerbitan Indek Harga Pengguna April 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengeluar April 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

e = Merujuk kepada Anggaran

# 2

## KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR

## 2.1 KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR 2015 (RM BILION)

| JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI |     | <br>PERTANIAN | <br>PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN | <br>PEMBUATAN | <br>PEMBINAAN | <br>PERKHIDMATAN | KDNK    |
|------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 2019                   |     | 101.6                                                                                          | 102.9                                                                                                           | 316.3                                                                                            | 66.5                                                                                             | 820.6                                                                                               | 1,424.0 |
| 2020                   |     | 99.1                                                                                           | 92.9                                                                                                            | 307.8                                                                                            | 53.6                                                                                             | 776.4                                                                                               | 1,345.1 |
| 2021                   |     | 98.9                                                                                           | 93.2                                                                                                            | 337.2                                                                                            | 50.8                                                                                             | 791.1                                                                                               | 1,386.7 |
|                        | I   | 22.6                                                                                           | 24.3                                                                                                            | 81.8                                                                                             | 13.8                                                                                             | 196.8                                                                                               | 343.2   |
|                        | II  | 24.1                                                                                           | 23.6                                                                                                            | 81.7                                                                                             | 12.6                                                                                             | 190.0                                                                                               | 336.1   |
|                        | III | 27.4                                                                                           | 21.3                                                                                                            | 81.9                                                                                             | 11.8                                                                                             | 190.5                                                                                               | 336.2   |
|                        | IV  | 24.9                                                                                           | 23.9                                                                                                            | 91.9                                                                                             | 12.6                                                                                             | 213.8                                                                                               | 371.3   |
| 2022                   |     | 98.9                                                                                           | 96.4                                                                                                            | 364.5                                                                                            | 53.3                                                                                             | 877.4                                                                                               | 1,507.3 |
|                        | I   | 22.6                                                                                           | 24.1                                                                                                            | 87.2                                                                                             | 12.9                                                                                             | 209.5                                                                                               | 360.2   |
|                        | II  | 23.5                                                                                           | 23.5                                                                                                            | 89.2                                                                                             | 12.9                                                                                             | 212.8                                                                                               | 366.2   |
|                        | III | 27.7                                                                                           | 23.3                                                                                                            | 92.7                                                                                             | 13.6                                                                                             | 222.3                                                                                               | 383.8   |
|                        | IV  | 25.2                                                                                           | 25.5                                                                                                            | 95.5                                                                                             | 13.9                                                                                             | 232.8                                                                                               | 397.2   |
| 2023                   | I   | 22.8                                                                                           | 24.7                                                                                                            | 90.0                                                                                             | 13.9                                                                                             | 225.3                                                                                               | 381.0   |
|                        | II  | 23.3                                                                                           | 23.1                                                                                                            | 89.2                                                                                             | 13.8                                                                                             | 224.1                                                                                               | 377.9   |
|                        | III | 28.0                                                                                           | 23.2                                                                                                            | 92.3                                                                                             | 14.6                                                                                             | 235.3                                                                                               | 397.9   |
|                        | IV  | 26.0                                                                                           | 26.4                                                                                                            | 95.3                                                                                             | 14.4                                                                                             | 243.2                                                                                               | 410.3   |
| 2024                   | I   | 23.6                                                                                           | 26.2                                                                                                            | 91.7                                                                                             | 15.6                                                                                             | 235.8                                                                                               | 397.4   |
|                        | II  | 25.2                                                                                           | 23.8                                                                                                            | 93.4                                                                                             | 16.1                                                                                             | 237.6                                                                                               | 400.7   |

Sumber: Penerbitan KDNK Q2 2024 , Anggaran KDNK Q2 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

**2.2 KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR 2015  
PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN (%)**

| JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI |     |  |  |  |  |  | KDNK        |
|------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
|                        |     | PERTANIAN                                                                         | PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN                                                        | PEMBUATAN                                                                           | PEMBINAAN                                                                           | PERKHIDMATAN                                                                        |             |
| <b>2019</b>            |     | <b>1.9</b>                                                                        | <b>-0.6</b>                                                                       | <b>3.8</b>                                                                          | <b>0.4</b>                                                                          | <b>6.2</b>                                                                          | <b>4.4</b>  |
| <b>2020</b>            |     | <b>-2.4</b>                                                                       | <b>-9.7</b>                                                                       | <b>-2.7</b>                                                                         | <b>-19.3</b>                                                                        | <b>-5.4</b>                                                                         | <b>-5.5</b> |
| <b>2021</b>            |     | <b>-0.2</b>                                                                       | <b>0.3</b>                                                                        | <b>9.5</b>                                                                          | <b>-5.2</b>                                                                         | <b>1.9</b>                                                                          | <b>3.1</b>  |
|                        | I   | 0.1                                                                               | -4.4                                                                              | 6.7                                                                                 | -10.4                                                                               | -2.3                                                                                | -0.5        |
|                        | II  | -1.5                                                                              | 10.6                                                                              | 26.7                                                                                | 40.3                                                                                | 13.4                                                                                | 15.9        |
|                        | III | -2.0                                                                              | -3.2                                                                              | -0.8                                                                                | -20.6                                                                               | -4.9                                                                                | -4.9        |
|                        | IV  | 2.8                                                                               | -0.6                                                                              | 9.1                                                                                 | -12.2                                                                               | 3.2                                                                                 | 3.6         |
| <b>2022</b>            |     | <b>0.1</b>                                                                        | <b>3.4</b>                                                                        | <b>8.1</b>                                                                          | <b>5.0</b>                                                                          | <b>10.9</b>                                                                         | <b>8.7</b>  |
|                        | I   | 0.1                                                                               | -1.1                                                                              | 6.6                                                                                 | -6.2                                                                                | 6.5                                                                                 | 5.0         |
|                        | II  | -2.4                                                                              | -0.5                                                                              | 9.2                                                                                 | 2.4                                                                                 | 12.0                                                                                | 8.9         |
|                        | III | 1.2                                                                               | 9.2                                                                               | 13.2                                                                                | 15.3                                                                                | 16.7                                                                                | 14.2        |
|                        | IV  | 1.1                                                                               | 6.8                                                                               | 3.9                                                                                 | 10.1                                                                                | 8.9                                                                                 | 7.0         |
| <b>2023</b>            | I   | 1.0                                                                               | 2.4                                                                               | 3.2                                                                                 | 7.4                                                                                 | 7.3                                                                                 | 5.6         |
|                        | II  | -1.0                                                                              | -2.3                                                                              | 0.1                                                                                 | 6.2                                                                                 | 4.7                                                                                 | 2.9         |
|                        | III | 0.9                                                                               | -0.1                                                                              | -0.1                                                                                | 7.2                                                                                 | 5.0                                                                                 | 3.3         |
|                        | IV  | 1.9                                                                               | 3.5                                                                               | -0.3                                                                                | 3.6                                                                                 | 4.1                                                                                 | 2.9         |
| <b>2024</b>            | I   | 1.6                                                                               | 5.7                                                                               | 1.9                                                                                 | 11.9                                                                                | 4.7                                                                                 | 4.2         |
|                        | II  | 7.2                                                                               | 2.7                                                                               | 4.7                                                                                 | 17.3                                                                                | 5.9                                                                                 | 5.9         |

Sumber: Penerbitan KDNK Q2 2024 , Anggaran KDNK Q2 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

## 2.3 PRESTASI NILAI JUALAN (RM '000) PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT DAN PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN (%)

| JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI |  PERDAGANGAN BORONG |             |  PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT |             |  KENDERAAN BERMOTOR |              | PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT |             |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|                        | NILAI JUALAN (RM '000)                                                                               | YoY (%)     | NILAI JUALAN (RM '000)                                                                                 | YoY (%)     | NILAI JUALAN (RM '000)                                                                                 | YoY (%)      | NILAI JUALAN (RM '000)      | YoY (%)     |
| <b>2019</b>            | <b>638,222,228</b>                                                                                   | <b>5.4</b>  | <b>537,600,200</b>                                                                                     | <b>7.5</b>  | <b>150,623,525</b>                                                                                     | <b>2.7</b>   | <b>1,326,445,954</b>        | <b>5.9</b>  |
| <b>2020</b>            | <b>603,311,270</b>                                                                                   | <b>-5.5</b> | <b>511,008,174</b>                                                                                     | <b>-4.9</b> | <b>135,095,619</b>                                                                                     | <b>-10.3</b> | <b>1,249,415,063</b>        | <b>-5.8</b> |
| <b>2021</b>            | <b>641,755,408</b>                                                                                   | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>533,563,643</b>                                                                                     | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>124,104,793</b>                                                                                     | <b>-8.1</b>  | <b>1,299,423,845</b>        | <b>4.0</b>  |
| I                      | 160,719,971                                                                                          | 0.4         | 134,892,673                                                                                            | 1.6         | 36,976,654                                                                                             | 8.2          | 332,589,298                 | 1.7         |
| II                     | 156,973,815                                                                                          | 23.2        | 128,234,985                                                                                            | 19.8        | 26,354,051                                                                                             | 33.5         | 311,562,851                 | 22.6        |
| III                    | 154,357,806                                                                                          | -0.1        | 127,838,106                                                                                            | -5.5        | 18,647,073                                                                                             | -54.8        | 300,842,985                 | -9.1        |
| IV                     | 169,703,816                                                                                          | 5.1         | 142,597,879                                                                                            | 5.0         | 42,127,015                                                                                             | 5.5          | 354,428,710                 | 5.1         |
| <b>2022</b>            | <b>710,292,490</b>                                                                                   | <b>10.7</b> | <b>661,052,479</b>                                                                                     | <b>23.9</b> | <b>183,173,007</b>                                                                                     | <b>47.6</b>  | <b>1,554,517,976</b>        | <b>19.6</b> |
| I                      | 171,671,531                                                                                          | 6.8         | 147,604,026                                                                                            | 9.4         | 41,772,342                                                                                             | 13.0         | 361,047,899                 | 8.6         |
| II                     | 179,092,658                                                                                          | 14.1        | 165,731,325                                                                                            | 29.2        | 45,458,405                                                                                             | 72.5         | 390,282,389                 | 25.3        |
| III                    | 179,865,379                                                                                          | 16.5        | 171,216,068                                                                                            | 33.9        | 46,952,581                                                                                             | 151.8        | 398,034,028                 | 32.3        |
| IV                     | 179,662,922                                                                                          | 5.9         | 176,501,059                                                                                            | 23.8        | 48,989,679                                                                                             | 16.3         | 405,153,660                 | 14.3        |
| <b>2023</b>            | <b>181,119,099</b>                                                                                   | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>176,406,435</b>                                                                                     | <b>19.5</b> | <b>49,893,923</b>                                                                                      | <b>19.4</b>  | <b>407,419,457</b>          | <b>12.8</b> |
| II                     | 185,455,979                                                                                          | 3.6         | 178,695,749                                                                                            | 7.8         | 48,296,818                                                                                             | 6.2          | 412,448,546                 | 5.7         |
| III                    | 191,136,232                                                                                          | 6.3         | 181,293,730                                                                                            | 5.9         | 52,506,653                                                                                             | 11.8         | 424,936,615                 | 6.8         |
| IV                     | 189,438,153                                                                                          | 5.4         | 184,355,499                                                                                            | 4.5         | 55,008,411                                                                                             | 12.3         | 428,802,064                 | 5.8         |
| <b>2024</b>            | <b>189,969,031</b>                                                                                   | <b>4.9</b>  | <b>185,467,844</b>                                                                                     | <b>5.1</b>  | <b>53,798,807</b>                                                                                      | <b>7.8</b>   | <b>429,235,681</b>          | <b>5.4</b>  |
| II                     | 193,841,256                                                                                          | 4.5         | 191,840,135                                                                                            | 7.4         | 53,060,479                                                                                             | 9.9          | 438,741,870                 | 6.4         |

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Perkhidmatan Q2 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



3

# INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

### 3.1 IHP (TAHUNAN) MENGIKUT 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA

| 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA                                                      | 2017         | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         | -        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| Makanan & Minuman                                                      | 128.8        | 130.9        | 133.1        | 134.8        | 137.1        | 145.0        | 152.0        | -        |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau                                             | 165.5        | 165.3        | 167.8        | 168.3        | 169.2        | 170.1        | 171.2        | -        |
| Pakaian & Kasut                                                        | 98.2         | 96.2         | 94.3         | 93.5         | 93.1         | 93.2         | 93.5         | -        |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain                         | 116.7        | 119.0        | 121.3        | 119.2        | 121.0        | 123.2        | 125.3        | -        |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah                         | 114.4        | 114.8        | 116.4        | 116.7        | 118.6        | 122.8        | 125.6        | -        |
| Kesihatan                                                              | 120.9        | 121.9        | 122.7        | 124.1        | 124.6        | 125.5        | 128.2        | -        |
| Pengangkutan                                                           | 115.9        | 117.7        | 114.0        | 102.6        | 113.9        | 119.2        | 120.5        | -        |
| Maklumat & Komunikasi                                                  | 97.7         | 96.0         | 96.4         | 97.5         | 97.5         | 97.5         | 94.6         | -        |
| Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan                                           | 111.5        | 111.0        | 111.8        | 112.3        | 112.8        | 115.4        | 117.1        | -        |
| Pendidikan                                                             | 116.7        | 118.0        | 119.7        | 120.9        | 121.1        | 122.4        | 124.7        | -        |
| Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan                                     | 128.2        | 130.2        | 131.8        | 132.4        | 132.9        | 139.5        | 147.3        | -        |
| Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan                                       | 111.6        | 110.3        | 109.9        | 109.9        | 109.9        | 110.1        | 110.2        | -        |
| Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 114.2        | 112.6        | 113.0        | 116.0        | 116.6        | 118.9        | 121.8        | -        |
| <b>IHP Keseluruhan</b>                                                 | <b>119.5</b> | <b>120.7</b> | <b>121.5</b> | <b>120.1</b> | <b>123.1</b> | <b>127.2</b> | <b>130.4</b> | <b>-</b> |

Sumber: Penerbitan Analisis Indeks Harga Pengguna Tahunan 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Tahun Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

### 3.2 IHP (TAHUNAN) MENGIKUT 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA                                                      | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020        | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       | -        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| Makanan & Minuman                                                      | 4.0        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 1.3         | 1.7        | 5.8        | 4.8        | -        |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau                                             | 0.2        | -0.1       | 1.5        | 0.3         | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | -        |
| Pakaian & Kasut                                                        | -0.3       | -2.0       | -2.0       | -0.8        | -0.4       | 0.1        | 0.3        | -        |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain                         | 2.2        | 2.0        | 1.9        | -1.7        | 1.5        | 1.8        | 1.7        | -        |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah                         | 2.1        | 0.3        | 1.4        | 0.3         | 1.6        | 3.5        | 2.3        | -        |
| Kesihatan                                                              | 2.5        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 1.1         | 0.4        | 0.7        | 2.2        | -        |
| Pengangkutan                                                           | 13.2       | 1.6        | -3.1       | -10.0       | 11.0       | 4.7        | 1.1        | -        |
| Maklumat & Komunikasi                                                  | -0.4       | -1.7       | 0.4        | 1.1         | 0.0        | 0.0        | -3.0       | -        |
| Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan                                           | 1.9        | -0.4       | 0.7        | 0.4         | 0.4        | 2.3        | 1.5        | -        |
| Pendidikan                                                             | 1.7        | 1.1        | 1.4        | 1.0         | 0.2        | 1.1        | 1.9        | -        |
| Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan                                     | 2.5        | 1.6        | 1.2        | 0.5         | 0.4        | 5.0        | 5.6        | -        |
| Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan                                       | 0.3        | -1.2       | -0.4       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.1        | -        |
| Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 1.2        | -1.4       | 0.4        | 2.7         | 0.5        | 2.0        | 2.4        | -        |
| <b>IHP Keseluruhan</b>                                                 | <b>3.7</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>-1.2</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>-</b> |

Sumber: Penerbitan Analisis Indeks Harga Pengguna Tahunan 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Tahun Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

### 3.3 IHP (BULANAN) MENGIKUT 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA                                                      | JAN<br>24  | FEB<br>24  | MAC<br>24  | APR<br>24  | MEI<br>24  | JUN<br>24  | JUL<br>24  | OGS<br>24  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Makanan & Minuman                                                      | 2.0        | 1.9        | 1.7        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 1.6        | 1.6        |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau                                             | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.9        | 1.1        |
| Pakaian & Kasut                                                        | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.3       | -0.2       | -0.1       | -0.2       | -0.2       |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain                         | 2.0        | 2.7        | 3.0        | 3.0        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 3.1        |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah                         | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.7        |
| Kesihatan                                                              | 2.4        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 2.3        | 2.2        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 1.6        |
| Pengangkutan                                                           | 0.7        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.3        |
| Maklumat & Komunikasi                                                  | -2.4       | -2.4       | -2.4       | -2.5       | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan                                           | 0.8        | 1.6        | 1.5        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 2.2        | 2.0        |
| Pendidikan                                                             | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 1.7        | 1.5        |
| Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan                                     | 3.2        | 2.9        | 3.0        | 3.5        | 3.2        | 3.3        | 3.4        | 3.2        |
| Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan                                       | 0.0        | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.1       | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 2.5        | 2.5        | 2.6        | 3.1        | 3.0        | 2.8        | 3.2        | 3.2        |
| <b>IHP Keseluruhan</b>                                                 | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.9</b> |

Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna Ogos 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Tahun Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

### 3.4 IHP (BULANAN) BAGI 3 KUMPULAN UTAMA DENGAN WAJARAN TERBESAR, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| TAHUN | KUMPULAN                                       | JAN         | FEB         | MAR         | APR         | MEI         | JUN         | JUL         | OGS         | SEP         | OKT         | NOV         | DIS         |
|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2019  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>-0.4</b> | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>0.9</b>  | <b>1.0</b>  |
|       | Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol                | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.2         | 2.3         | 2.4         | 2.6         | 2.2         | 1.8         | 1.5         | 1.7         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 2.0         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 1.8         | 2.3         | 1.9         | 1.8         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 1.7         | 1.7         |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | -7.8        | -6.8        | -3.0        | -2.6        | -2.5        | -2.1        | -1.9        | -2.1        | -2.2        | -2.3        | -2.4        | -1.9        |
| 2020  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>-2.9</b> | <b>-2.9</b> | <b>-1.9</b> | <b>-1.3</b> | <b>-1.4</b> | <b>-1.4</b> | <b>-1.5</b> | <b>-1.7</b> | <b>-1.4</b> |
|       | Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol                | 0.9         | 0.8         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.6         | 1.4         | 1.3         | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.4         | 1.4         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.7         | 1.6         | 1.6         | -2.2        | -2.6        | -2.6        | -2.6        | -3.0        | -3.0        | -3.0        | -3.3        | -3.3        |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | 3.9         | 2.4         | -8.9        | -21.5       | -20.8       | -14.3       | -10.3       | -9.9        | -9.9        | -10.2       | -11.1       | -8.4        |
| 2021  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>4.7</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>3.2</b>  |
|       | Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol                | 1.5         | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.9         | 1.5         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.2         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 2.7         | 3.2         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | -0.7        | -0.8        | -0.8        | 3.1         | 3.2         | 3.2         | 0.7         | 0.6         | 0.7         | 3.2         | 3.4         | 3.4         |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | -5.1        | -2.0        | 9.8         | 27.0        | 26.0        | 16.6        | 11.6        | 11.0        | 11.0        | 11.3        | 12.7        | 9.5         |
| 2022  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>4.5</b>  | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  |
|       | Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol                | 3.6         | 3.7         | 4.0         | 4.1         | 5.2         | 6.1         | 6.9         | 7.2         | 6.8         | 7.1         | 7.3         | 6.8         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 0.8         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 3.8         | 4.1         | 4.0         | 1.5         | 1.4         | 1.5         |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | 6.0         | 3.9         | 2.6         | 3.0         | 3.9         | 5.4         | 5.6         | 5.2         | 5.3         | 5.2         | 5.0         | 4.9         |
| 2023  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>2.4</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  |
|       | Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol                | 6.7         | 7.0         | 6.9         | 6.3         | 5.9         | 4.7         | 4.4         | 4.1         | 3.9         | 3.6         | 2.6         | 2.3         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.5         | 1.7         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.7         | 1.8         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 1.7         | 1.6         |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | 4.0         | 3.7         | 2.4         | 2.3         | 1.0         | 0.0         | -0.4        | 0.0         | -0.1        | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.3         |
| 2024  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  | -           | -           | -           | -           |
|       | Makanan & Minuman                              | 2.0         | 1.9         | 1.7         | 2.0         | 1.8         | 2.0         | 1.6         | 1.6         | -           | -           | -           | -           |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 2.0         | 2.7         | 3.0         | 3.0         | 3.2         | 3.2         | 3.2         | 3.1         | -           | -           | -           | -           |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | 0.7         | 1.2         | 1.3         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.3         | -           | -           | -           | -           |

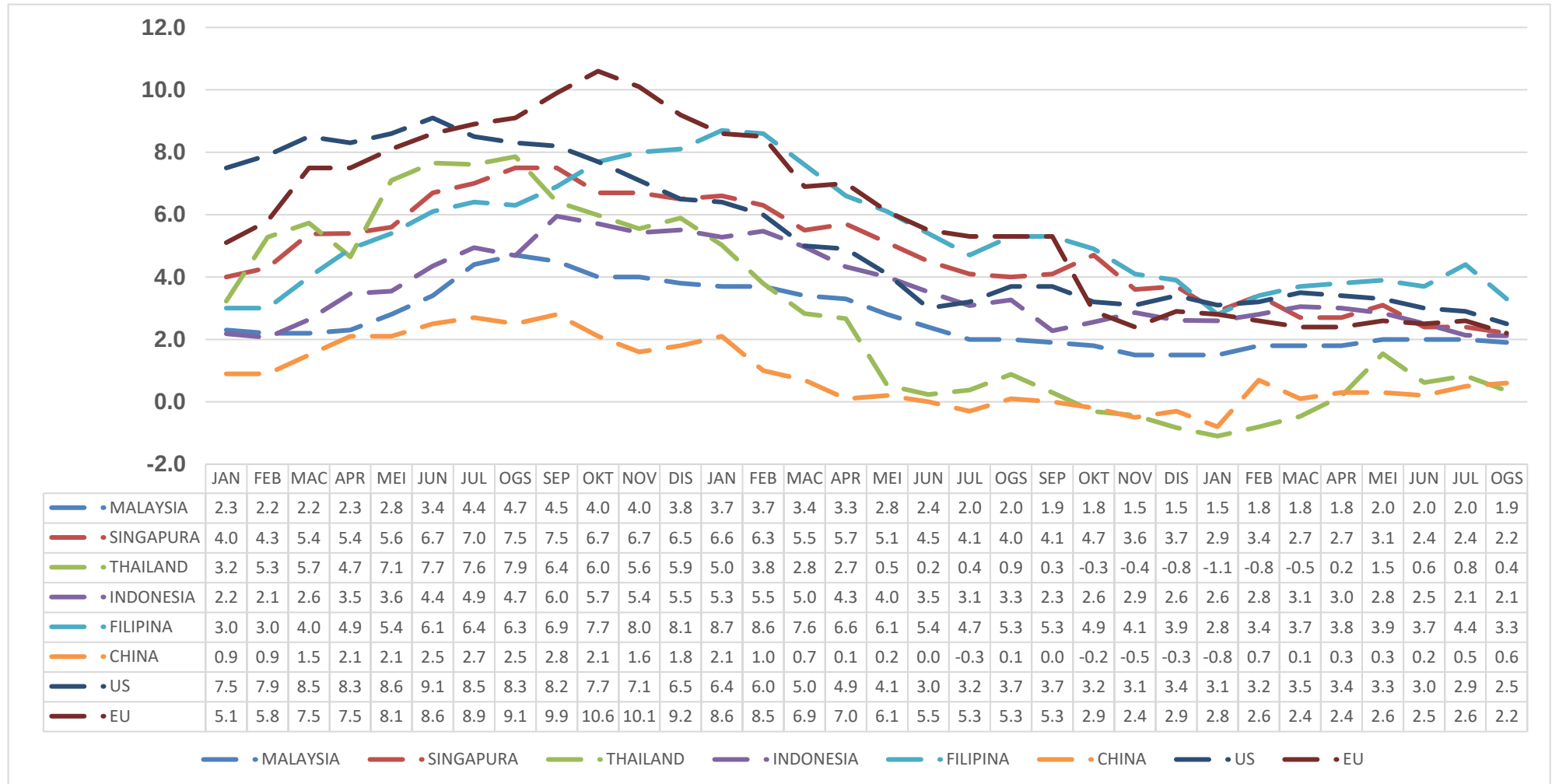
Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna Ogos 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

### 3.5 IHP (BULANAN) KUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| TAHUN | KUMPULAN                                         | JAN        | FEB        | MAC        | APR        | MEI        | JUN        | JUL        | OGOS       | SEP        | OKT        | NOV        | DIS        |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2019  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.7</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | -0.5       | -0.5       | -0.4       | -0.2       | 0.2        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 1.6        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.1        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 3.3        | 3.4        | 3.4        | 3.1        | 2.9        | 4.2        | 4.4        | 4.4        | 3.2        | 2.9        | 2.2        | 2.5        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | -1.1       | -0.6       | -0.5       | -0.2       | -0.4       | 2.7        | 2.6        | 2.6        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 1.9        | 1.4        |
| 2020  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.4</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.6        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.3        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 1.7        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 1.6        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | 1.4        | 1.3        | 0.9        | -0.2       | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.4        |
| 2021  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>3.2</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.6        | 2.3        | 1.5        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 2.6        | 2.7        | 3.6        | 4.1        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 1.6        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.7        | 2.2        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | 0.2        | -0.1       | 0.2        | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| 2022  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>6.9</b> | <b>7.2</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>6.8</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | 4.1        | 4.1        | 4.3        | 4.1        | 5.5        | 6.1        | 6.4        | 6.4        | 5.7        | 5.8        | 5.8        | 4.9        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 3.1        | 3.6        | 4.0        | 4.4        | 5.1        | 6.6        | 7.8        | 8.4        | 8.7        | 9.3        | 9.6        | 9.6        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | 0.7        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 1.9        | 2.4        | 3.0        | 3.5        | 3.9        | 4.2        | 4.4        | 4.8        |
| 2023  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> | <b>6.7</b> | <b>7.0</b> | <b>6.9</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>5.9</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.3</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | 5.1        | 5.8        | 5.6        | 5.0        | 4.3        | 3.2        | 3.0        | 2.9        | 2.5        | 2.1        | 1.4        | 1.3        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 9.3        | 8.9        | 8.6        | 8.1        | 8.1        | 6.8        | 6.2        | 5.9        | 5.9        | 5.6        | 3.9        | 3.4        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | 4.9        | 5.0        | 5.6        | 5.3        | 5.2        | 4.7        | 4.3        | 3.7        | 3.6        | 3.5        | 3.3        | 2.8        |
| 2024  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>               | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.6</b> |            |            |            |            |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | 1.1        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.9        | 0.3        | 0.3        |            |            |            |            |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 3.1        | 3.5        | 3.5        | 4.0        | 3.4        | 3.3        | 3.2        | 3.1        |            |            |            |            |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | 2.7        | 2.6        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.8        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 2.9        |            |            |            |            |

Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna Ogos 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

### 3.6 PERBANDINGAN IHP ANTARA MALAYSIA DENGAN NEGARA TERPILIH BAGI TAHUN 2022 – OGOS 2024



Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna Jul 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)



4

# INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR)

#### 4.1 IHPR MENGIKUT SEKTOR (MSIC 2008), PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI |     | KESELURUHAN YoY | PERTANIAN, PERHUTANAN & PERIKANAN | PERLOMBONGAN | PEMBUATAN | BEKALAN ELEKTRIK DAN GAS | BEKALAN AIR |
|------------------------|-----|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|
| 2021                   |     | 9.5             | 30.2                              | 41.2         | 5.5       | -0.4                     | 0.5         |
| 2022                   |     | 7.8             | 1.3                               | 12.6         | 8.4       | 0.7                      | 2.6         |
| 2023                   | Jan | 1.3             | 1.3                               | -2.2         | 4.5       | 1.2                      | 3.8         |
|                        | Feb | -0.8            | -26.1                             | -6.5         | 3.0       | 1.0                      | 3.7         |
|                        | Mac | -2.9            | -28.7                             | -11.5        | 1.4       | 1.4                      | 3.3         |
|                        | Apr | -3.0            | -26.0                             | -4.7         | 0.1       | 0.1                      | 3.2         |
|                        | Mei | -4.6            | -27.2                             | -10.7        | -1.1      | 1.2                      | 3.0         |
|                        | Jun | -4.8            | -20.4                             | -16.6        | -1.8      | 1.0                      | 3.2         |
|                        | Jul | -2.3            | 3.6                               | -10.8        | -2.1      | 0.1                      | 3.1         |
|                        | Ogs | -1.8            | 2.9                               | -3.8         | -2.3      | -0.1                     | 2.5         |
|                        | Sep | 0.2             | 3.2                               | 6.9          | -0.8      | 0.5                      | 0.9         |
|                        | Okt | -0.3            | 3.8                               | 0.5          | -0.7      | -0.5                     | 1.0         |
|                        | Nov | -1.5            | -0.4                              | -4.7         | -1.4      | -0.6                     | 1.0         |
|                        | Dis | -1.3            | 1.3                               | -3.4         | -1.5      | -0.6                     | 0.4         |
| 2024                   | Jan | -0.6            | 3.2                               | -1.3         | -0.9      | -0.8                     | 0.6         |
|                        | Feb | 0.3             | 6.0                               | 5.3          | -0.7      | 0.1                      | 3.6         |
|                        | Mac | 1.6             | 5.5                               | 8.3          | 0.6       | 0.1                      | 6.0         |
|                        | Apr | 1.9             | 5.4                               | 10.0         | 0.8       | 1.0                      | 7.2         |
|                        | Mei | 1.4             | 1.3                               | 6.6          | 1.0       | 1.5                      | 8.7         |
|                        | Jun | 1.6             | 3.4                               | 4.6          | 1.1       | 1.0                      | 7.8         |
|                        | Jul | 1.3             | 3.4                               | 2.2          | 0.9       | 0.3                      | 9.0         |
|                        | Ogs | 0.3             | 2.7                               | -8.3         | 1.0       | 1.0                      | 8.0         |

Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengeluar Ogos 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

#### 4.2 IHPR MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PEMROSESAN, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| PERINGKAT PEMROSESAN |     | BAHAN MENTAH UNTUK DIPROSESKAN SELANJUTNYA | BAHAN PERANTARAAN, BEKALAN DAN KOMPONEN | BARANG SIAP |
|----------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>2021</b>          |     | <b>30.3</b>                                | <b>7.7</b>                              | <b>-0.2</b> |
| <b>2022</b>          |     | <b>6.2</b>                                 | <b>10.9</b>                             | <b>1.8</b>  |
| <b>2023</b>          | Jan | -12.4                                      | 5.1                                     | 4.5         |
|                      | Feb | -16.9                                      | 3.3                                     | 4.0         |
|                      | Mac | -21.0                                      | 1.5                                     | 3.9         |
|                      | Apr | -17.6                                      | -0.1                                    | 3.5         |
|                      | Mei | -20.1                                      | -1.6                                    | 3.0         |
|                      | Jun | -18.7                                      | -2.8                                    | 3.3         |
|                      | Jul | -6.3                                       | -3.3                                    | 3.4         |
|                      | Ogs | -2.4                                       | -3.7                                    | 3.2         |
|                      | Sep | 5.4                                        | -2.7                                    | 3.1         |
|                      | Okt | 5.3                                        | -3.0                                    | 2.2         |
|                      | Nov | 0.3                                        | -3.4                                    | 1.7         |
|                      | Dis | 0.4                                        | -3.0                                    | 1.1         |
| <b>2024</b>          | Jan | 2.3                                        | -2.0                                    | 0.5         |
|                      | Feb | 5.6                                        | -1.7                                    | 1.1         |
|                      | Mac | 7.4                                        | -0.4                                    | 1.9         |
|                      | Apr | 7.4                                        | -0.1                                    | 2.4         |
|                      | Mei | 3.7                                        | -0.1                                    | 3.3         |
|                      | Jun | 2.6                                        | 0.7                                     | 2.8         |
|                      | Jul | 1.5                                        | 0.6                                     | 2.9         |
|                      | Ogs | -3.5                                       | 0.2                                     | 3.5         |

Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengeluar Ogos 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)



# SSR, IDR, PCC

### 5.1 KADAR SARA DIRI (SSR), KADAR KEBERGANTUNGAN IMPORT (IDR) & PENGGUNAAN PER KAPITA (PCC), 2018 - 2023

| KOMODITI PERTANIAN TERPILIH |                       | SSR (%) |       |       |       |       |       | IDR (%) |       |       |       |       |       | PCC (%) |       |       |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|                             |                       | 2018    | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2018    | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2018    | 2019  | 2020  | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| <b>BERAS</b>                |                       | 69.0    | 63.0  | 62.9  | 65.0  | 62.6  | 56.2  | -       | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 76.5    | 74.0  | 79.3  | 79.0 | 77.0 | 76.7 |
| <b>SAYUR – SAYURAN</b>      | Bayam                 | 113.5   | 112.6 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 109.6 | 107.8 | 1.0     | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.8   | 1.7   | 2.0   | 1.9     | 2.1   | 2.0   | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
|                             | Bendi                 | 105.8   | 104.4 | 102.2 | 104.3 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 0.9     | 0.7   | 0.7   | 1.0   | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.4     | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  |
|                             | Cili                  | 31.9    | 30.8  | 30.9  | 29.3  | 29.7  | 37.1  | 73.1    | 73.6  | 72.4  | 75.1  | 74.0  | 66.5  | 1.7     | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
|                             | Kacang Panjang        | 107.2   | 107.0 | 107.2 | 109.3 | 106.6 | 107.8 | 2.0     | 2.2   | 1.8   | 2.1   | 2.6   | 3.7   | 1.6     | 1.7   | 1.5   | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.5  |
|                             | Kobis Bulat           | 38.7    | 40.5  | 37.5  | 40.3  | 45.6  | 41.0  | 62.2    | 60.9  | 63.6  | 61.3  | 55.5  | 60.5  | 6.1     | 5.7   | 6.2   | 6.6  | 7.6  | 7.5  |
|                             | Sawi                  | 97.6    | 98.9  | 97.6  | 97.0  | 95.9  | 96.8  | 7.8     | 6.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 5.9   | 4.0     | 4.4   | 4.4   | 4.7  | 4.5  | 4.7  |
|                             | Terung                | 115.4   | 119.3 | 112.3 | 109.6 | 106.6 | 111.0 | 12.4    | 8.8   | 7.1   | 10.1  | 9.9   | 9.5   | 1.0     | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.2  |
|                             | Timun                 | 112.7   | 110.8 | 112.1 | 111.7 | 110.6 | 106.1 | 19.9    | 13.2  | 9.7   | 14.5  | 13.1  | 11.3  | 2.3     | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.6  | 2.8  | 3.1  |
|                             | Tomato                | 126.5   | 131.2 | 123.7 | 118.9 | 118.0 | 117.3 | 2.9     | 1.3   | 1.0   | 4.4   | 3.5   | 4.3   | 4.2     | 3.6   | 4.2   | 4.2  | 4.4  | 4.2  |
| <b>TERNAKAN</b>             | Daging Ayam           | 98.1*   | 98.2* | 98.2* | 100.2 | 93.3  | 90.2  | 4.3*    | 4.3*  | 4.2*  | 6.1   | 10.6  | 13.7  | 49.4*   | 49.2* | 47.4* | 46.0 | 48.0 | 49.3 |
|                             | Daging Itik           |         |       |       | 130.6 | 130.2 | 130.9 |         |       |       | 0.019 | 0.209 | 0.3   |         |       |       | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
|                             | Daging Babi           | 92.2    | 93.1  | 94.9  | 93.4  | 84.6  | 69.6  | 8.4     | 7.4   | 5.8   | 7.1   | 15.6  | 30.6  | 18.3    | 18.0  | 17.5  | 17.3 | 17.6 | 17.0 |
|                             | Daging Lembu/Kerbau   | 23.7    | 23.2  | 22.2  | 18.9  | 14.7  | 15.9  | 76.7    | 77.1  | 78.1  | 81.6  | 85.6  | 84.5  | 5.7     | 5.4   | 5.6   | 5.5  | 6.9  | 6.7  |
|                             | Daging Kambing/Bebiri | 10.9    | 11.8  | 9.6   | 10.7  | 8.7   | 10.6  | 89.1    | 88.2  | 90.4  | 89.4  | 91.5  | 89.6  | 1.3     | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.0  | 1.4  | 1.2  |
| <b>PERIKANAN</b>            | Telur Ayam / Itik     | 116.4   | 117.8 | 113.5 | 114.4 | 108.9 | 106.5 | 0.004   | 0.007 | 0.004 | -     | 0.013 | 0.025 | 20.2    | 16.3  | 20.7  | 20.8 | 22.6 | 26.2 |
|                             | Ketam                 | 86.9    | 93.9  | 94.2  | 104.4 | 97.8  | 107.9 | 33.1    | 31.8  | 33.3  | 36.7  | 23.5  | 37.6  | 0.4     | 0.4   | 0.3   | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  |
|                             | Mackerel              | 86.5    | 84.5  | 88.2  | 100.7 | 78.2  | 74.7  | 17.3    | 16.6  | 14.9  | 18.7  | 27.9  | 28.4  | 5.5     | 5.7   | 5.7   | 4.8  | 6.0  | 5.6  |
|                             | Sotong                | 104.4   | 109.2 | 96.6  | 80.0  | 73.8  | 74.0  | 24.7    | 37.4  | 52.2  | 65.3  | 70.6  | 77.8  | 2.1     | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.2  | 2.5  | 2.4  |
|                             | Tuna                  | 102.1   | 101.3 | 108.1 | 98.8  | 100.9 | 108.4 | 2.7     | 3.3   | 2.3   | 5.8   | 3.8   | 2.4   | 2.1     | 2.7   | 2.3   | 2.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  |
|                             | Udang                 | 100.5   | 103.0 | 101.7 | 100.4 | 96.5  | 93.8  | 15.6    | 20.1  | 17.5  | 19.3  | 24.3  | 26.0  | 4.3     | 4.0   | 4.1   | 4.6  | 4.2  | 4.2  |

Sumber: Akaun Pembekalan dan Penggunaan Komoditi Pertanian Terpilih Malaysia 2018-2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

\* = Nilai gabungan antara Daging Ayam dan Daging Itik

# 6

## IMPORT DAN EKSPORT

## 6.1 NILAI DAN PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN IMPORT & EKSPORT

| NILAI (RM JUTA) |     |           |           |                    | PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN (%) |         |        |                    |                     |
|-----------------|-----|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                 |     | EKSPORT   | IMPORT    | JUMLAH<br>DAGANGAN | EKSPORT<br>DOMESTIK   | EKSPORT | IMPORT | JUMLAH<br>DAGANGAN | EKSPORT<br>DOMESTIK |
| 2019            |     | 995,072   | 849,411   | 1,884,483          | 823,484               | - 0.8   | - 3.5  | - 2.1              | 2.4                 |
| 2020            |     | 983,827   | 800,481   | 1,784,308          | 799,197               | - 1.1   | - 5.8  | - 3.3              | - 2.9               |
| 2021            |     | 1,241,022 | 987,344   | 2,228,366          | 1,012,001             | 26.1    | 23.3   | 24.9               | 26.6                |
| 2022            |     | 1,551,619 | 1,296,136 | 2,847,755          | 1,221,231             | 25.0    | 31.3   | 27.8               | 0.7                 |
| 2023            |     | 1,425,603 | 1,211,547 | 2,637,150          | 1,110,300             | - 8.0   | - 6.4  | - 7.3              | - 9.1               |
| 2023            | Jan | 112,655   | 94,525    | 207,180            | 86,043                | 1.4     | 2.2    | 1.8                | - 5.6               |
|                 | Feb | 112,269   | 92,700    | 204,968            | 87,440                | 9.8     | 12.4   | 11.0               | 3.8                 |
|                 | Mac | 129,668   | 102,980   | 232,648            | 102,430               | - 1.4   | - 1.8  | - 1.6              | - 4.1               |
|                 | Apr | 105,193   | 92,567    | 197,760            | 80,204                | -17.6   | -11.1  | -14.6              | -22.5               |
|                 | Mei | 119,510   | 103,812   | 223,322            | 93,616                | -0.9    | -3.7   | -2.2               | -2.7                |
|                 | Jun | 123,952   | 98,403    | 222,355            | 93,771                | -14.1   | -18.7  | -16.2              | -15.2               |
|                 | Jul | 116,811   | 99,456    | 216,267            | 89,084                | -13.0   | -16.1  | -14.5              | -13.0               |
|                 | Ogs | 115,029   | 97,849    | 212,878            | 91,947                | -18.7   | -21.2  | -19.9              | -13.8               |
|                 | Sep | 124,310   | 99,936    | 224,246            | 96,701                | -13.8   | -11.1  | -12.6              | -12.4               |
|                 | Okt | 126,092   | 113,187   | 239,279            | 96,333                | -4.5    | -0.3   | -2.5               | -5.1                |
|                 | Nov | 121,736   | 109,501   | 231,237            | 95,545                | -6.1    | 1.5    | -2.7               | -7.7                |
|                 | Dis | 118,379   | 106,631   | 225,010            | 97,187                | -10.0   | 2.9    | -4.3               | -7.4                |
| 2024            | Jan | 122,410   | 112,238   | 234,648            | 94,705                | 8.6     | 18.8   | 13.3               | 10.1                |
|                 | Feb | 111,357   | 100,116   | 211,473            | 91,538                | -1.2    | 8.0    | 3.0                | 4.2                 |
|                 | Mac | 128,565   | 115,845   | 244,410            | 104,123               | -0.9    | 10.9   | 4.4                | 1.5                 |
|                 | Apr | 114,695   | 106,954   | 221,649            | 91,716                | 9.1     | 14.0   | 11.4               | 14.4                |
|                 | Mei | 128,037   | 118,083   | 246,120            | 105,806               | 7.1     | 13.4   | 10.1               | 13.0                |
|                 | Jun | 126,017   | 111,740   | 237,757            | 100,414               | 1.7     | 17.8   | 8.7                | 7.1                 |
|                 | Jul | 131,117   | 124,716   | 255,832            | 105,043               | 12.3    | 25.4   | 18.3               | 18.0                |
|                 | Ogs | 129,159   | 123,491   | 252,650            | 106,362               | 12.1    | 26.2   | 18.6               | 15.5                |

Sumber: Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, Ogos 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



7

# PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH

### 7.1 AGIHAN PENDAPATAN, PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH PENENGAH, PURATA DAN HAD PENDAPATAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH 2022

| KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH |    | AGIHAN PENDAPATAN (%) | PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH PENENGAH (RM) | PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH PURATA (RM) | HAD PENDAPATAN (RM)   |
|--------------------|----|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>T20</b>         | T2 | 30.3                  | 20,776                             | 25,719                           | Lebih daripada 15,870 |
|                    | T1 | 16.0                  | 13,475                             | 13,585                           | 11,820 – 15,869       |
| <b>M40</b>         | M4 | 12.5                  | 10,552                             | 10,577                           | 9,450 – 11,819        |
|                    | M3 | 10.1                  | 8,523                              | 8,536                            | 7,690 – 9,449         |
|                    | M2 | 8.2                   | 6,979                              | 6,989                            | 6,340 – 7,689         |
|                    | M1 | 6.8                   | 5,770                              | 5,782                            | 5,250 – 6,339         |
| <b>B40</b>         | B4 | 5.6                   | 4,764                              | 4,771                            | 4,310 – 5,249         |
|                    | B3 | 4.6                   | 3,875                              | 3,874                            | 3,440 – 4,309         |
|                    | B2 | 3.6                   | 3,034                              | 3,018                            | 2,560 – 3,439         |
|                    | B1 | 2.3                   | 2,012                              | 1,941                            | Kurang daripada 2,560 |

### 7.2 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA PENENGAH DAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK 2019 DAN 2022

| KUMPULAN ETNIK  | PENDAPATAN BOLEH GUNA PENENGAH (RM) |              | PENDAPATAN BOLEH GUNA PURATA (RM) |              |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                 | 2019                                | 2022         | 2019                              | 2022         |
| <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>5,116</b>                        | <b>5,413</b> | <b>6,764</b>                      | <b>7,111</b> |
| Bumiputera      | 4,721                               | 4,985        | 6,127                             | 6,456        |
| Cina            | 6,397                               | 6,825        | 8,371                             | 8,762        |
| India           | 5,107                               | 5,576        | 6,907                             | 7,356        |
| Lain - Lain     | 3,773                               | 3,864        | 5,239                             | 5,097        |

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, 2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

### 7.3 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA PENENGAH DAN PURATA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2016 DAN 2019

| NEGERI           | PENDAPATAN BOLEH GUNA PENENGAH (RM) |              | PENDAPATAN BOLEH GUNA PURATA (RM) |              |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                  | 2019                                | 2022         | 2019                              | 2022         |
| <b>Malaysia</b>  | <b>5,116</b>                        | <b>5,413</b> | <b>6,764</b>                      | <b>7,111</b> |
| Johor            | 5,516                               | 5,899        | 6,923                             | 7,251        |
| Kedah            | 3,885                               | 3,821        | 4,984                             | 4,815        |
| Kelantan         | 3,309                               | 3,156        | 4,516                             | 4,320        |
| Melaka           | 5,354                               | 5,336        | 6,892                             | 6,996        |
| Negeri Sembilan  | 4,327                               | 4,472        | 5,481                             | 5,701        |
| Pahang           | 3,986                               | 4,222        | 5,035                             | 5,143        |
| Pulau Pinang     | 5,397                               | 5,522        | 6,749                             | 6,903        |
| Perak            | 3,803                               | 3,804        | 4,920                             | 4,920        |
| Perlis           | 4,282                               | 4,362        | 5,183                             | 5,259        |
| Selangor         | 6,837                               | 8,187        | 8,826                             | 10,008       |
| Terengganu       | 5,038                               | 5,224        | 6,122                             | 6,433        |
| Sabah            | 3,788                               | 3,987        | 5,105                             | 5,334        |
| Sarawak          | 3,994                               | 4,272        | 5,218                             | 5,548        |
| W.P Kuala Lumpur | 8,834                               | 8,259        | 11,102                            | 10,540       |
| W.P Labuan       | 6,083                               | 5,580        | 7,329                             | 6,643        |
| W.P Putrajaya    | 9,045                               | 8,869        | 11,333                            | 11,277       |

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, 2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

#### 7.4 PURATA PENDAPATAN GARIS KEMISKINAN (RM) MENGIKUT NEGERI 2019 DAN 2022

| NEGERI           | PURATA PENDAPATAN GARIS KEMISKINAN (PGK) |              |              |              |              |              |
|------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                  | BANDAR                                   |              | LUAR BANDAR  |              | JUMLAH       |              |
|                  | 2019                                     | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         |
| <b>Malaysia</b>  | <b>2,210</b>                             | <b>2,660</b> | <b>2,199</b> | <b>2,342</b> | <b>2,208</b> | <b>2,589</b> |
| Johor            | 2,517                                    | 2,665        | 2,455        | 2,481        | 2,505        | 2,627        |
| Kedah            | 2,267                                    | 2,303        | 2,218        | 2,206        | 2,254        | 2,271        |
| Kelantan         | 2,158                                    | 2,415        | 2,119        | 2,199        | 2,139        | 2,297        |
| Melaka           | 2,387                                    | 2,721        | 2,140        | 2,122        | 2,375        | 2,670        |
| Negeri Sembilan  | 2,138                                    | 2,617        | 1,930        | 1,876        | 2,088        | 2,402        |
| Pahang           | 2,344                                    | 2,675        | 2,146        | 2,235        | 2,270        | 2,480        |
| Pulau Pinang     | 1,974                                    | 2,258        | 2,379        | 2,136        | 1,989        | 2,250        |
| Perak            | 2,089                                    | 2,332        | 2,025        | 2,199        | 2,077        | 2,297        |
| Perlis           | 2,012                                    | 2,199        | 1,871        | 2,069        | 1,967        | 2,140        |
| Selangor         | 2,029                                    | 2,848        | 1,901        | 2,421        | 2,022        | 2,830        |
| Terengganu       | 2,520                                    | 2,799        | 2,477        | 2,662        | 2,507        | 2,751        |
| Sabah            | 2,506                                    | 2,706        | 2,589        | 2,795        | 2,537        | 2,742        |
| Sarawak          | 2,243                                    | 2,860        | 1,979        | 2,263        | 2,131        | 2,618        |
| W.P Kuala Lumpur | 2,216                                    | 2,816        | n.a          | n.a          | 2,216        | 2,816        |
| W.P Labuan       | 2,627                                    | 2,606        | 2,684        | 2,196        | 2,633        | 2,576        |
| W.P Putrajaya    | 2,128                                    | 2,450        | n.a          | n.a          | 2,128        | 2,450        |

Sumber: Intisari Pendapatan Perbelanjaan Kemiskinan Ketidaksamarataan, 2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

## 7.5 PURATA PENDAPATAN GARIS KEMISKINAN (RM) MAKANAN DAN BUKAN MAKANAN MENGIKUT NEGERI 2019 DAN 2022

| NEGERI           | PGK MAKANAN  |              |              |              |              |              | PGK BUKAN MAKANAN |              |              |              |              |              |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                  | BANDAR       |              | LUAR BANDAR  |              | JUMLAH       |              | BANDAR            |              | LUAR BANDAR  |              | JUMLAH       |              |
|                  | 2019         | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         | 2019              | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         |
| <b>Malaysia</b>  | <b>1,176</b> | <b>1,197</b> | <b>1,142</b> | <b>1,199</b> | <b>1,169</b> | <b>1,198</b> | <b>1,034</b>      | <b>1,463</b> | <b>1,057</b> | <b>1,143</b> | <b>1,038</b> | <b>1,392</b> |
| Johor            | 1,267        | 1,143        | 1,257        | 1,232        | 1,265        | 1,161        | 1,251             | 1,522        | 1,198        | 1,249        | 1,240        | 1,465        |
| Kedah            | 1,219        | 1,109        | 1,201        | 1,253        | 1,214        | 1,156        | 1,048             | 1,193        | 1,017        | 953          | 1,040        | 1,115        |
| Kelantan         | 1,184        | 1,193        | 1,177        | 1,199        | 1,181        | 1,196        | 973               | 1,222        | 943          | 1,000        | 959          | 1,101        |
| Melaka           | 1,289        | 1,251        | 1,070        | 1,171        | 1,279        | 1,244        | 1,098             | 1,471        | 1,070        | 951          | 1,097        | 1,426        |
| Negeri Sembilan  | 1,241        | 1,240        | 1,136        | 1,006        | 1,216        | 1,173        | 897               | 1,376        | 794          | 870          | 872          | 1,230        |
| Pahang           | 1,265        | 1,250        | 1,093        | 1,145        | 1,201        | 1,204        | 1,078             | 1,425        | 1,053        | 1,090        | 1,069        | 1,276        |
| Pulau Pinang     | 993          | 1,022        | 1,281        | 1,214        | 1,004        | 1,036        | 981               | 1,236        | 1,098        | 923          | 985          | 1,213        |
| Perak            | 1,118        | 1,066        | 1,035        | 1,136        | 1,102        | 1,084        | 972               | 1,265        | 990          | 1,063        | 975          | 1,213        |
| Perlis           | 1,176        | 1,145        | 1,042        | 1,132        | 1,133        | 1,139        | 836               | 1,054        | 829          | 936          | 833          | 1,001        |
| Selangor         | 1,171        | 1,274        | 1,074        | 1,262        | 1,166        | 1,274        | 858               | 1,573        | 826          | 1,159        | 856          | 1,556        |
| Terengganu       | 1,312        | 1,352        | 1,311        | 1,394        | 1,312        | 1,367        | 1,208             | 1,447        | 1,166        | 1,267        | 1,195        | 1,383        |
| Sabah            | 1,160        | 1,180        | 1,209        | 1,275        | 1,179        | 1,218        | 1,345             | 1,526        | 1,379        | 1,521        | 1,358        | 1,524        |
| Sarawak          | 1,160        | 1,420        | 1,009        | 1,119        | 1,096        | 1,298        | 1,083             | 1,440        | 970          | 1,144        | 1,035        | 1,320        |
| W.P Kuala Lumpur | 1,110        | 1,109        | n.a          | n.a          | 1,110        | 1,109        | 1,107             | 1,707        | n.a          | n.a          | 1,107        | 1,707        |
| W.P Labuan       | 1,318        | 1,265        | 1,328        | 1,301        | 1,319        | 1,268        | 1,309             | 1,340        | 1,356        | 896          | 1,314        | 1,308        |
| W.P Putrajaya    | 1,074        | 1,206        | n.a          | n.a          | 1,074        | 1,206        | 1,054             | 1,244        | n.a          | n.a          | 1,054        | 1,244        |

Sumber: Intisari Pendapatan Perbelanjaan Kemiskinan Ketidaksamarataan, 2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

# 8

## MAKLUMAT POPULASI & KEPENDUDUKAN

## 8.1 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT JANTINA, KEWARGANEGARAAN DAN STRUKTUR UMUR

|                                           | 2020            | 2021            | 2022            | 2023 <sup>p</sup> |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>JUMLAH PENDUDUK ('000)</b>             | <b>32,447.4</b> | <b>32,576.3</b> | <b>32,698.1</b> | <b>33,379.5</b>   |
| <b>JANTINA ('000)</b>                     |                 |                 |                 |                   |
| Lelaki                                    | 16,966.2        | 17,000.5        | 17,039.8        | 17,460.0          |
| Perempuan                                 | 15,481.2        | 15,575.8        | 15,658.3        | 15,919.5          |
| <b>KEWARGANEGARAAN &amp; ETNIK ('000)</b> |                 |                 |                 |                   |
| Warganegara                               | 29,756.3        | 30,016.8        | 30,198.2        | 30,415.3          |
| Bumiputera                                | 20,649.5        | 20,902.5        | 21,101.7        | 21,325.5          |
| Cina                                      | 6,892.4         | 6,891.7         | 6,873.7         | 6,862.4           |
| India                                     | 1,998.8         | 2,002.6         | 1,999.9         | 2,001.0           |
| Lain-lain                                 | 215.6           | 220.1           | 222.8           | 226.4             |
| Bukan warganegara Malaysia                | 2,691.0         | 2,559.5         | 2,500.0         | 2,964.2           |
| <b>STRUKTUR UMUR (%)</b>                  |                 |                 |                 |                   |
| Penduduk berumur 0 - 14 tahun             | 24.0            | 23.6            | 23.2            | 22.6              |
| Penduduk berumur 15 - 64 tahun            | 69.3            | 69.4            | 69.5            | 70.0              |
| Penduduk berumur 64 tahun dan lebih       | 6.8             | 7.0             | 7.2             | 7.4               |

Sumber: Penerbitan Unjuran Penduduk Semakan Semula 2010 – 2040, November 2016, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Penemuan Utama Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Penerbitan Anggaran Penduduk Semasa Malaysia 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

p = Merujuk kepada Permulaan

## 8.2 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT TARAF PERKAHWINAN, AGAMA DAN STRATA

|                                     | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| <b>TARAF PERKAHWINAN (%)</b>        |      |      |      |
| Tidak Pernah Berkahwin              | 35.0 | 35.1 | 34.0 |
| Berkahwin                           | 59.7 | 59.6 | 55.5 |
| Balu/ Duda                          | 4.4  | 4.5  | 3.8  |
| Bercerai/ Berpisah                  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.6  |
| <b>Agama (%)</b>                    |      |      |      |
| Islam                               | 60.8 | 61.3 | 63.5 |
| Kristian                            | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.1  |
| Buddha                              | 18.9 | 19.8 | 18.7 |
| Hindu                               | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.1  |
| Lain-lain                           | 3.8  | 1.7  | 0.9  |
| Tiada Agama                         | 1.2  | 1.7  | 1.8  |
| <b>Penduduk mengikut strata (%)</b> |      |      |      |
| Bandar                              | 61.7 | 70.9 | 75.1 |
| Luar Bandar                         | 38.3 | 29.1 | 24.9 |

Sumber: Penemuan Utama Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

# 9

## TENAGA BURUH DAN GAJI & UPAH

## 9.1 TENAGA BURUH, PENGANGGUR DAN PENDUDUK BEKERJA

| KATEGORI                              | 2020            | 2021            | 2022<br>(Q1)    | 2022<br>(Q2)    | 2022<br>(Q3)    | 2022<br>(Q4)    | 2023<br>(Q1)    | 2023<br>(Q2)    | 2023<br>(Q3)    | 2023<br>(Q4)    | 2024<br>(Q1)    | 2024<br>(Q2)    |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Jumlah Tenaga Buruh ('000)</b>     | <b>15,667.7</b> | <b>15,797.2</b> | <b>16,246.1</b> | <b>16,343.3</b> | <b>16,442.9</b> | <b>16,542.2</b> | <b>16,648.9</b> | <b>16,727.4</b> | <b>16,824.4</b> | <b>16,911.7</b> | <b>16,962.3</b> | <b>17,148.9</b> |
| Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%)     | 68.4            | 68.6            | 69.0            | 69.2            | 69.4            | 69.5            | 69.8            | 70.0            | 70.1            | 70.1            | 70.2            | 70.5            |
| <b>Jumlah Penganggur ('000)</b>       | <b>711.0</b>    | <b>733.0</b>    | <b>671.2</b>    | <b>642.0</b>    | <b>611.8</b>    | <b>600.5</b>    | <b>586.9</b>    | <b>581.4</b>    | <b>573.1</b>    | <b>565.0</b>    | <b>561.1</b>    | <b>557.8</b>    |
| Kadar Pengangguran (%)                | 4.5             | 4.6             | 4.1             | 3.9             | 3.7             | 3.6             | 3.5             | 3.5             | 3.4             | 3.3             | 3.3             | 3.3             |
| <b>Jumlah Penduduk Bekerja ('000)</b> | <b>14,956.7</b> | <b>15,064.2</b> | <b>15,574.9</b> | <b>15,701.2</b> | <b>15,831.1</b> | <b>15,941.7</b> | <b>16,062.0</b> | <b>16,146.1</b> | <b>16,250.9</b> | <b>16,346.7</b> | <b>16,401.2</b> | <b>16,591.2</b> |

Sumber : Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh Malaysia, Q2 2024 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
# = Merujuk kepada Data Tahunan

## 9.2 GAJI & UPAH

| KATEGORI                                            | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Nilai Purata (Mean) Gaji &amp; Upah (RM)</b>     | <b>3,087</b> | <b>3,224</b> | <b>2,933</b> | <b>3,037</b> | <b>3,212</b> |
| <b>Nilai Penengah (Median) Gaji &amp; Upah (RM)</b> | <b>2,308</b> | <b>2,442</b> | <b>2,062</b> | <b>2,250</b> | <b>2,424</b> |

Sumber : Laporan Survei Gaji & Upah Malaysia 2022



10

# MAKLUMAT BANTUAN

### 10.1 MAKLUMAT PENGENALAN SUMBANGAN TUNAI RAHMAH 2024 (STR 2024)

Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah 2024 merupakan sambungan program Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah 2023 bantuan tunai untuk B40 di bawah Kementerian Kewangan yang dijenamakan semula kepada Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah dan akan terus ditambah baik. Sebelum ini, bantuan ini diberi nama Bantuan Keluarga Malaysia (BKM 2022), Bantuan Prihatin Rakyat (BPR 2021), Bantuan Khas Covid (BKC), Bantuan Prihatin Nasional (BPN), Bantuan Sara Hidup (BSH) dan Bantuan Rakyat 1Malaysia (BR1M).

### 10.2 PERBANDINGAN PEMBAYARAN STR 2024 FASA 2 TAHUN 2023 SERTA TAHUN 2024

|                                       | STR 2023             |                      | STR 2024             |                     |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| KATEGORI PENERIMA                     | Kadar Bayaran Fasa 2 | RM bilion            | Kadar Bayaran Fasa 2 | RM bilion           |
| Isi Rumah ( $\leq$ RM2,500)           | RM200                | 0.6 bilion           | RM150 – RM650        | 0.9 bilion          |
| Isi Rumah ( $\leq$ RM2,500 – RM5,000) | RM200                | 0.2 bilion           | RM100 – RM300        | 0.1 bilion          |
| Warga Emas Tiada Pasangan             | RM100                | 0.11 bilion          | RM150                | 0.2 bilion          |
| Bujang                                | RM100                | 0.35 bilion          | RM100                | 0.3 bilion          |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                         | -                    | <b>RM1.26 bilion</b> | -                    | <b>RM1.5 bilion</b> |

### 10.3 PEMBAYARAN STR FASA 2 AKAN DISALURKAN SECARA BERPERINGKAT

| JENIS PENERIMA                                   | TARIKH PEMBAYARAN  | KAEDAH PEMBAYARAN                            |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Mempunyai akaun bank                             | 3 – 9 April 2024   | Dikreditkan terus ke dalam akaun bank.       |
| Tiada akaun bank (termasuk di Sabah dan Sarawak) | Mulai 3 April 2024 | Pembayaran secara tunai melalui cawangan BSN |

### 10.4 PEMBAYARAN STR FASA 2 MENGIKUT KATEGORI KELAYAKAN

| KATEGORI PENERIMA                     | JUMLAH PENERIMA | KADAR BAYARAN STR FASA 2 | IMPLIKASI KEWANGAN (RM billion) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Isi Rumah ( $\leq$ RM2,500)           | 3.0 juta        | RM150 – RM650            | 0.9 bilion                      |
| Isi Rumah ( $\leq$ RM2,500 – RM5,000) | 0.9 juta        | RM100 – RM300            | 0.1 bilion                      |
| Warga Emas Tiada Pasangan             | 1.2 juta        | RM150                    | 0.2 bilion                      |
| Bujang                                | 3.3 juta        | RM100                    | 0.3 bilion                      |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                         | <b>8.4 juta</b> | <b>-</b>                 | <b>RM1.5 bilion</b>             |