



KEMENTERIAN PERDAGANGAN DALAM  
NEGERI DAN KOS SARA HIDUP

# POKETSTATS 2024

**DIS 2024**



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# STATISTIK UMUM

## 1.1 SOROTAN STATISTIK UMUM

| PETUNJUK EKONOMI UTAMA                                | 2019           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           | 2024<br>Q1    | 2024<br>Q2    | 2024<br>Q3    | 2024<br>Q4  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| <b>Penduduk (juta orang)</b>                          | <b>33.325</b>  | <b>32.447</b>  | <b>32.576</b>  | <b>32.698</b>  | <b>33.379</b>  | <b>33,895</b> | <b>34,059</b> | <b>34,112</b> |             |
| <b>Tenaga Buruh (juta orang)</b>                      | <b>15.582</b>  | <b>15.668</b>  | <b>15.797</b>  | <b>16.022</b>  | <b>16.366</b>  | <b>16.962</b> | <b>17.148</b> | <b>17.3</b>   |             |
| <b>Penduduk Bekerja (juta orang)</b>                  | <b>15.073</b>  | <b>14.957</b>  | <b>15.064</b>  | <b>15.391</b>  | <b>15.813</b>  | <b>16.401</b> | <b>16.591</b> | <b>16.715</b> |             |
| <b>Pengangguran (% daripada tenaga kerja)</b>         | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>4.5</b>     | <b>4.6</b>     | <b>3.9</b>     | <b>3.4</b>     | <b>3.3</b>    | <b>3.3</b>    | <b>3.2</b>    |             |
| <b>KDNK pada harga malar 2015 (RM Billion)</b>        | <b>1,424.0</b> | <b>1,345.1</b> | <b>1,390.9</b> | <b>1,514.1</b> | <b>1,568.0</b> | <b>397.4</b>  | <b>400.7</b>  | <b>419.2</b>  |             |
| <b>KDNK pada harga malar 2015 (% Perubahan)</b>       | <b>4.4</b>     | <b>-5.5</b>    | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>8.9</b>     | <b>3.6</b>     | <b>4.2</b>    | <b>5.9</b>    | <b>5.3</b>    |             |
| Sektor Perkhidmatan (% sumbangan kepada KDNK)         | 57.6           | 57.8           | 57.2           | 58.3           | 59.2           | 59.4          | 59.3          | 59.1          |             |
| Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (% sumbangan kepada KDNK) | 17.0           | 17.0           | 16.7           | 17.6           | 17.9           | 17.2          | 17.4          | 18.1          |             |
| <b>Indeks Harga Pengguna (% Perubahan)</b>            | <b>0.7</b>     | <b>-1.2</b>    | <b>2.5</b>     | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>2.5</b>     | <b>1.7</b>    | <b>1.9</b>    | <b>1.9</b>    | <b>1.8</b>  |
| Makanan Dan Minuman                                   | 1.7            | 1.3            | 1.7            | 5.8            | 4.8            | 1.9           | 1.9           | 1.6           | 2.5         |
| Perumahan. Air, Elektrik, Gas Dan Bahan Api Lain      | 1.9            | -1.7           | 1.5            | 1.8            | 1.7            | 2.6           | 3.1           | 3.1           | 3.2         |
| Pengangkutan                                          | -3.1           | -10.0          | 11.0           | 4.7            | 1.1            | 1.1           | 0.9           | 1.2           | 0.5         |
| <b>Indeks Harga Pengeluar (% Perubahan)</b>           | <b>-1.4</b>    | <b>-2.7</b>    | <b>9.5</b>     | <b>7.8</b>     | <b>-1.9</b>    | <b>0.4</b>    | <b>1.6</b>    | <b>- 0.2</b>  | <b>-0.8</b> |

Sumber: Penerbitan Anggaran Penduduk Semasa Malaysia 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Penemuan Utama Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Laporan Sorotan Pasaran Buruh Q3 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Penerbitan KDNK Q3 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

e = Merujuk kepada Anggaran



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# KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR

## 2.1 KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR 2015 (RM BILION)

| JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI |     | <br>PERTANIAN | <br>PERLOMBONGAN &<br>PENGKUARIAN | <br>PEMBUATAN | <br>PEMBINAAN | <br>PERKHIDMATAN | KDNK    |
|------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 2019                   |     | 101.6                                                                                          | 102.9                                                                                                              | 316.3                                                                                            | 66.5                                                                                             | 820.6                                                                                               | 1,424.0 |
| 2020                   |     | 99.1                                                                                           | 92.9                                                                                                               | 307.8                                                                                            | 53.6                                                                                             | 776.4                                                                                               | 1,345.1 |
| 2021                   |     | 98.9                                                                                           | 93.2                                                                                                               | 337.2                                                                                            | 50.8                                                                                             | 791.1                                                                                               | 1,386.7 |
|                        | I   | 22.6                                                                                           | 24.3                                                                                                               | 81.8                                                                                             | 13.8                                                                                             | 196.8                                                                                               | 343.2   |
|                        | II  | 24.1                                                                                           | 23.6                                                                                                               | 81.7                                                                                             | 12.6                                                                                             | 190.0                                                                                               | 336.1   |
|                        | III | 27.4                                                                                           | 21.3                                                                                                               | 81.9                                                                                             | 11.8                                                                                             | 190.5                                                                                               | 336.2   |
|                        | IV  | 24.9                                                                                           | 23.9                                                                                                               | 91.9                                                                                             | 12.6                                                                                             | 213.8                                                                                               | 371.3   |
| 2022                   |     | 98.9                                                                                           | 96.4                                                                                                               | 364.5                                                                                            | 53.3                                                                                             | 877.4                                                                                               | 1,507.3 |
|                        | I   | 22.6                                                                                           | 24.1                                                                                                               | 87.2                                                                                             | 12.9                                                                                             | 209.5                                                                                               | 360.2   |
|                        | II  | 23.5                                                                                           | 23.5                                                                                                               | 89.2                                                                                             | 12.9                                                                                             | 212.8                                                                                               | 366.2   |
|                        | III | 27.7                                                                                           | 23.3                                                                                                               | 92.7                                                                                             | 13.6                                                                                             | 222.3                                                                                               | 383.8   |
|                        | IV  | 25.2                                                                                           | 25.5                                                                                                               | 95.5                                                                                             | 13.9                                                                                             | 232.8                                                                                               | 397.2   |
| 2023                   | I   | 22.8                                                                                           | 24.7                                                                                                               | 90.0                                                                                             | 13.9                                                                                             | 225.3                                                                                               | 381.0   |
|                        | II  | 23.3                                                                                           | 23.1                                                                                                               | 89.2                                                                                             | 13.8                                                                                             | 224.1                                                                                               | 377.9   |
|                        | III | 28.0                                                                                           | 23.2                                                                                                               | 92.3                                                                                             | 14.6                                                                                             | 235.3                                                                                               | 397.9   |
|                        | IV  | 26.0                                                                                           | 26.4                                                                                                               | 95.3                                                                                             | 14.4                                                                                             | 243.2                                                                                               | 410.3   |
| 2024                   | I   | 23.6                                                                                           | 26.2                                                                                                               | 91.7                                                                                             | 15.6                                                                                             | 236.0                                                                                               | 397.5   |
|                        | II  | 25.2                                                                                           | 23.8                                                                                                               | 93.4                                                                                             | 16.1                                                                                             | 237.6                                                                                               | 400.7   |
|                        | III | 29.1                                                                                           | 22.3                                                                                                               | 97.4                                                                                             | 17.5                                                                                             | 247.5                                                                                               | 419.2   |
|                        | IV  | 25.9                                                                                           | 26.1                                                                                                               | 99.4                                                                                             | 17.2                                                                                             | 256.0                                                                                               | 429.8   |

Sumber: Penerbitan KDNK Q4 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

**2.2 KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR 2015  
PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN (%)**

| JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI |     |  |  |  |  |  | KDNK |
|------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
|                        |     | PERTANIAN                                                                         | PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN                                                        | PEMBUATAN                                                                           | PEMBINAAN                                                                           | PERKHIDMATAN                                                                        |      |
| 2019                   |     | 1.9                                                                               | -0.6                                                                              | 3.8                                                                                 | 0.4                                                                                 | 6.2                                                                                 | 4.4  |
| 2020                   |     | -2.4                                                                              | -9.7                                                                              | -2.7                                                                                | -19.3                                                                               | -5.4                                                                                | -5.5 |
| 2021                   |     | -0.2                                                                              | 0.3                                                                               | 9.5                                                                                 | -5.2                                                                                | 1.9                                                                                 | 3.1  |
|                        | I   | 0.1                                                                               | -4.4                                                                              | 6.7                                                                                 | -10.4                                                                               | -2.3                                                                                | -0.5 |
|                        | II  | -1.5                                                                              | 10.6                                                                              | 26.7                                                                                | 40.3                                                                                | 13.4                                                                                | 15.9 |
|                        | III | -2.0                                                                              | -3.2                                                                              | -0.8                                                                                | -20.6                                                                               | -4.9                                                                                | -4.9 |
|                        | IV  | 2.8                                                                               | -0.6                                                                              | 9.1                                                                                 | -12.2                                                                               | 3.2                                                                                 | 3.6  |
| 2022                   |     | 0.1                                                                               | 3.4                                                                               | 8.1                                                                                 | 5.0                                                                                 | 10.9                                                                                | 8.7  |
|                        | I   | 0.1                                                                               | -1.1                                                                              | 6.6                                                                                 | -6.2                                                                                | 6.5                                                                                 | 5.0  |
|                        | II  | -2.4                                                                              | -0.5                                                                              | 9.2                                                                                 | 2.4                                                                                 | 12.0                                                                                | 8.9  |
|                        | III | 1.2                                                                               | 9.2                                                                               | 13.2                                                                                | 15.3                                                                                | 16.7                                                                                | 14.2 |
|                        | IV  | 1.1                                                                               | 6.8                                                                               | 3.9                                                                                 | 10.1                                                                                | 8.9                                                                                 | 7.0  |
| 2023                   | I   | 1.0                                                                               | 2.4                                                                               | 3.2                                                                                 | 7.4                                                                                 | 7.3                                                                                 | 5.6  |
|                        | II  | -1.0                                                                              | -2.3                                                                              | 0.1                                                                                 | 6.2                                                                                 | 4.7                                                                                 | 2.9  |
|                        | III | 0.9                                                                               | -0.1                                                                              | -0.1                                                                                | 7.2                                                                                 | 5.0                                                                                 | 3.3  |
|                        | IV  | 1.9                                                                               | 3.5                                                                               | -0.3                                                                                | 3.6                                                                                 | 4.1                                                                                 | 2.9  |
| 2024                   | I   | 1.7                                                                               | 5.7                                                                               | 1.9                                                                                 | 11.9                                                                                | 4.7                                                                                 | 4.2  |
|                        | II  | 7.3                                                                               | 2.7                                                                               | 4.7                                                                                 | 17.3                                                                                | 5.9                                                                                 | 5.9  |
|                        | III | 3.9                                                                               | -3.9                                                                              | 5.6                                                                                 | 19.9                                                                                | 5.2                                                                                 | 5.3  |
|                        | IV  | -0.6                                                                              | -1.4                                                                              | 4.3                                                                                 | 19.6                                                                                | 5.3                                                                                 | 4.8  |

Sumber: Penerbitan KDNK Q4 2024 , Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

### 2.3 PRESTASI NILAI JUALAN (RM '000) PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT DAN PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN (%)

| JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI | PERDAGANGAN BORONG     |             | PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT     |             | KENDERAAN BERMOTOR     |              | PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT |             |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|                        | NILAI JUALAN (RM '000) | YoY (%)     | NILAI JUALAN (RM '000) | YoY (%)     | NILAI JUALAN (RM '000) | YoY (%)      | NILAI JUALAN (RM '000)      | YoY (%)     |
| <b>2019</b>            | <b>638,222,228</b>     | <b>5.4</b>  | <b>537,600,200</b>     | <b>7.5</b>  | <b>150,623,525</b>     | <b>2.7</b>   | <b>1,326,445,954</b>        | <b>5.9</b>  |
| <b>2020</b>            | <b>603,311,270</b>     | <b>-5.5</b> | <b>511,008,174</b>     | <b>-4.9</b> | <b>135,095,619</b>     | <b>-10.3</b> | <b>1,249,415,063</b>        | <b>-5.8</b> |
| <b>2021</b>            | <b>641,755,408</b>     | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>533,563,643</b>     | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>124,104,793</b>     | <b>-8.1</b>  | <b>1,299,423,845</b>        | <b>4.0</b>  |
| I                      | 160,719,971            | 0.4         | 134,892,673            | 1.6         | 36,976,654             | 8.2          | 332,589,298                 | 1.7         |
| II                     | 156,973,815            | 23.2        | 128,234,985            | 19.8        | 26,354,051             | 33.5         | 311,562,851                 | 22.6        |
| III                    | 154,357,806            | -0.1        | 127,838,106            | -5.5        | 18,647,073             | -54.8        | 300,842,985                 | -9.1        |
| IV                     | 169,703,816            | 5.1         | 142,597,879            | 5.0         | 42,127,015             | 5.5          | 354,428,710                 | 5.1         |
| <b>2022</b>            | <b>710,292,490</b>     | <b>10.7</b> | <b>661,052,479</b>     | <b>23.9</b> | <b>183,173,007</b>     | <b>47.6</b>  | <b>1,554,517,976</b>        | <b>19.6</b> |
| I                      | 171,671,531            | 6.8         | 147,604,026            | 9.4         | 41,772,342             | 13.0         | 361,047,899                 | 8.6         |
| II                     | 179,092,658            | 14.1        | 165,731,325            | 29.2        | 45,458,405             | 72.5         | 390,282,389                 | 25.3        |
| III                    | 179,865,379            | 16.5        | 171,216,068            | 33.9        | 46,952,581             | 151.8        | 398,034,028                 | 32.3        |
| IV                     | 179,662,922            | 5.9         | 176,501,059            | 23.8        | 48,989,679             | 16.3         | 405,153,660                 | 14.3        |
| <b>2023</b>            | <b>181,119,099</b>     | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>176,406,435</b>     | <b>19.5</b> | <b>49,893,923</b>      | <b>19.4</b>  | <b>407,419,457</b>          | <b>12.8</b> |
| II                     | 185,455,979            | 3.6         | 178,695,749            | 7.8         | 48,296,818             | 6.2          | 412,448,546                 | 5.7         |
| III                    | 191,136,232            | 6.3         | 181,293,730            | 5.9         | 52,506,653             | 11.8         | 424,936,615                 | 6.8         |
| IV                     | 189,438,153            | 5.4         | 184,355,499            | 4.5         | 55,008,411             | 12.3         | 428,802,064                 | 5.8         |
| <b>2024</b>            | <b>189,969,031</b>     | <b>4.9</b>  | <b>185,467,844</b>     | <b>5.1</b>  | <b>53,798,807</b>      | <b>7.8</b>   | <b>429,235,681</b>          | <b>5.4</b>  |
| II                     | 193,841,256            | 4.5         | 191,840,135            | 7.4         | 53,060,479             | 9.9          | 438,741,870                 | 6.4         |
| III                    | 199,271,348            | 4.3         | 192,017,330            | 5.9         | 55,147,664             | 5.0          | 446,436,342                 | 5.1         |

Sumber: Penerbitan Perangkaan Perkhidmatan Q3 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



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# INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

### 3.1 IHP (TAHUNAN) MENGIKUT 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA

| 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA                                                      | 2017         | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         | 2024         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Makanan & Minuman                                                      | 128.8        | 130.9        | 133.1        | 134.8        | 137.1        | 145.0        | 152.0        | 155.0        |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau                                             | 165.5        | 165.3        | 167.8        | 168.3        | 169.2        | 170.1        | 171.2        | 172.4        |
| Pakaian & Kasut                                                        | 98.2         | 96.2         | 94.3         | 93.5         | 93.1         | 93.2         | 93.5         | 93.2         |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain                         | 116.7        | 119.0        | 121.3        | 119.2        | 121.0        | 123.2        | 125.3        | 129.0        |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah                         | 114.4        | 114.8        | 116.4        | 116.7        | 118.6        | 122.8        | 125.6        | 126.5        |
| Kesihatan                                                              | 120.9        | 121.9        | 122.7        | 124.1        | 124.6        | 125.5        | 128.2        | 130.5        |
| Pengangkutan                                                           | 115.9        | 117.7        | 114.0        | 102.6        | 113.9        | 119.2        | 120.5        | 121.7        |
| Maklumat & Komunikasi                                                  | 97.7         | 96.0         | 96.4         | 97.5         | 97.5         | 97.5         | 94.6         | 93.2         |
| Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan                                           | 111.5        | 111.0        | 111.8        | 112.3        | 112.8        | 115.4        | 117.1        | 119.2        |
| Pendidikan                                                             | 116.7        | 118.0        | 119.7        | 120.9        | 121.1        | 122.4        | 124.7        | 126.6        |
| Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan                                     | 128.2        | 130.2        | 131.8        | 132.4        | 132.9        | 139.5        | 147.3        | 151.9        |
| Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan                                       | 111.6        | 110.3        | 109.9        | 109.9        | 109.9        | 110.1        | 110.2        | 110.5        |
| Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 114.2        | 112.6        | 113.0        | 116.0        | 116.6        | 118.9        | 121.8        | 125.5        |
| <b>IHP Keseluruhan</b>                                                 | <b>119.5</b> | <b>120.7</b> | <b>121.5</b> | <b>120.1</b> | <b>123.1</b> | <b>127.2</b> | <b>130.4</b> | <b>132.8</b> |

Sumber: Penerbitan Analisis Indeks Harga Pengguna Tahunan 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Tahun Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

### 3.2 IHP (TAHUNAN) MENGIKUT 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA                                                      | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020        | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Makanan & Minuman                                                      | 4.0        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 1.3         | 1.7        | 5.8        | 4.8        | 2.0        |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau                                             | 0.2        | -0.1       | 1.5        | 0.3         | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.7        |
| Pakaian & Kasut                                                        | -0.3       | -2.0       | -2.0       | -0.8        | -0.4       | 0.1        | 0.3        | -0.3       |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain                         | 2.2        | 2.0        | 1.9        | -1.7        | 1.5        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 3.0        |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah                         | 2.1        | 0.3        | 1.4        | 0.3         | 1.6        | 3.5        | 2.3        | 0.7        |
| Kesihatan                                                              | 2.5        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 1.1         | 0.4        | 0.7        | 2.2        | 1.8        |
| Pengangkutan                                                           | 13.2       | 1.6        | -3.1       | -10.0       | 11.0       | 4.7        | 1.1        | 1.0        |
| Maklumat & Komunikasi                                                  | -0.4       | -1.7       | 0.4        | 1.1         | 0.0        | 0.0        | -3.0       | -1.5       |
| Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan                                           | 1.9        | -0.4       | 0.7        | 0.4         | 0.4        | 2.3        | 1.5        | 1.8        |
| Pendidikan                                                             | 1.7        | 1.1        | 1.4        | 1.0         | 0.2        | 1.1        | 1.9        | 1.5        |
| Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan                                     | 2.5        | 1.6        | 1.2        | 0.5         | 0.4        | 5.0        | 5.6        | 3.1        |
| Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan                                       | 0.3        | -1.2       | -0.4       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.3        |
| Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 1.2        | -1.4       | 0.4        | 2.7         | 0.5        | 2.0        | 2.4        | 3.0        |
| <b>IHP Keseluruhan</b>                                                 | <b>3.7</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>-1.2</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>1.8</b> |

Sumber: Penerbitan Analisis Indeks Harga Pengguna Tahunan 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Tahun Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

### 3.3 IHP (BULANAN) MENGIKUT 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| 13 KUMPULAN UTAMA                                                      | JAN<br>24  | FEB<br>24  | MAC<br>24  | APR<br>24  | MEI<br>24  | JUN<br>24  | JUL<br>24  | OGS<br>24  | SEP<br>24  | OKT<br>24  | NOV<br>24  | DIS<br>24  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Makanan & Minuman                                                      | 2.0        | 1.9        | 1.7        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 2.3        | 2.6        | 2.7        |
| Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau                                             | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.9        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.8        |
| Pakaian & Kasut                                                        | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.3       | -0.2       | -0.1       | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.3       | -0.2       | -0.3       | -0.5       |
| Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain                         | 2.0        | 2.7        | 3.0        | 3.0        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 3.1        | 3.1        | 3.1        | 3.2        | 3.2        |
| Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah                         | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        |
| Kesihatan                                                              | 2.4        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 2.3        | 2.2        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.1        |
| Pengangkutan                                                           | 0.7        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Maklumat & Komunikasi                                                  | -2.4       | -2.4       | -2.4       | -2.5       | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        | -1.7       | -3.9       | -5.4       |
| Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan                                           | 0.8        | 1.6        | 1.5        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 2.2        | 2.0        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 1.7        |
| Pendidikan                                                             | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.5        |
| Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan                                     | 3.2        | 2.9        | 3.0        | 3.5        | 3.2        | 3.3        | 3.4        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 2.9        |
| Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan                                       | 0.0        | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.1       | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan | 2.5        | 2.5        | 2.6        | 3.1        | 3.0        | 2.8        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 3.1        | 3.4        | 3.4        | 3.2        |
| <b>IHP Keseluruhan</b>                                                 | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.7</b> |

Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna Disember 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Tahun Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

### 3.4 IHP (BULANAN) BAGI 3 KUMPULAN UTAMA DENGAN WAJARAN TERBESAR, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| TAHUN | KUMPULAN                                       | JAN         | FEB         | MAR         | APR         | MEI         | JUN         | JUL         | OGS         | SEP         | OKT         | NOV         | DIS         |
|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2019  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>-0.4</b> | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>0.9</b>  | <b>1.0</b>  |
|       | Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol                | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.2         | 2.3         | 2.4         | 2.6         | 2.2         | 1.8         | 1.5         | 1.7         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 2.0         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 1.8         | 2.3         | 1.9         | 1.8         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 1.7         | 1.7         |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | -7.8        | -6.8        | -3.0        | -2.6        | -2.5        | -2.1        | -1.9        | -2.1        | -2.2        | -2.3        | -2.4        | -1.9        |
| 2020  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>-2.9</b> | <b>-2.9</b> | <b>-1.9</b> | <b>-1.3</b> | <b>-1.4</b> | <b>-1.4</b> | <b>-1.5</b> | <b>-1.7</b> | <b>-1.4</b> |
|       | Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol                | 0.9         | 0.8         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.6         | 1.4         | 1.3         | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.4         | 1.4         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.7         | 1.6         | 1.6         | -2.2        | -2.6        | -2.6        | -2.6        | -3.0        | -3.0        | -3.0        | -3.3        | -3.3        |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | 3.9         | 2.4         | -8.9        | -21.5       | -20.8       | -14.3       | -10.3       | -9.9        | -9.9        | -10.2       | -11.1       | -8.4        |
| 2021  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>4.7</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>3.2</b>  |
|       | Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol                | 1.5         | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.9         | 1.5         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.2         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 2.7         | 3.2         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | -0.7        | -0.8        | -0.8        | 3.1         | 3.2         | 3.2         | 0.7         | 0.6         | 0.7         | 3.2         | 3.4         | 3.4         |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | -5.1        | -2.0        | 9.8         | 27.0        | 26.0        | 16.6        | 11.6        | 11.0        | 11.0        | 11.3        | 12.7        | 9.5         |
| 2022  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>4.5</b>  | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  |
|       | Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol                | 3.6         | 3.7         | 4.0         | 4.1         | 5.2         | 6.1         | 6.9         | 7.2         | 6.8         | 7.1         | 7.3         | 6.8         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 0.8         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 3.8         | 4.1         | 4.0         | 1.5         | 1.4         | 1.5         |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | 6.0         | 3.9         | 2.6         | 3.0         | 3.9         | 5.4         | 5.6         | 5.2         | 5.3         | 5.2         | 5.0         | 4.9         |
| 2023  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>2.4</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  |
|       | Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol                | 6.7         | 7.0         | 6.9         | 6.3         | 5.9         | 4.7         | 4.4         | 4.1         | 3.9         | 3.6         | 2.6         | 2.3         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 1.5         | 1.7         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.7         | 1.8         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 1.7         | 1.6         |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | 4.0         | 3.7         | 2.4         | 2.3         | 1.0         | 0.0         | -0.4        | 0.0         | -0.1        | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.3         |
| 2024  | <b>IHP - Keseluruhan</b>                       | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  |
|       | Makanan & Minuman                              | 2.0         | 1.9         | 1.7         | 2.0         | 1.8         | 2.0         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 2.3         | 2.6         | 2.7         |
|       | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain | 2.0         | 2.7         | 3.0         | 3.0         | 3.2         | 3.2         | 3.2         | 3.1         | 3.1         | 3.1         | 3.2         | 3.2         |
|       | Pengangkutan                                   | 0.7         | 1.2         | 1.3         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.1         | 0.7         | 0.4         | 0.4         |

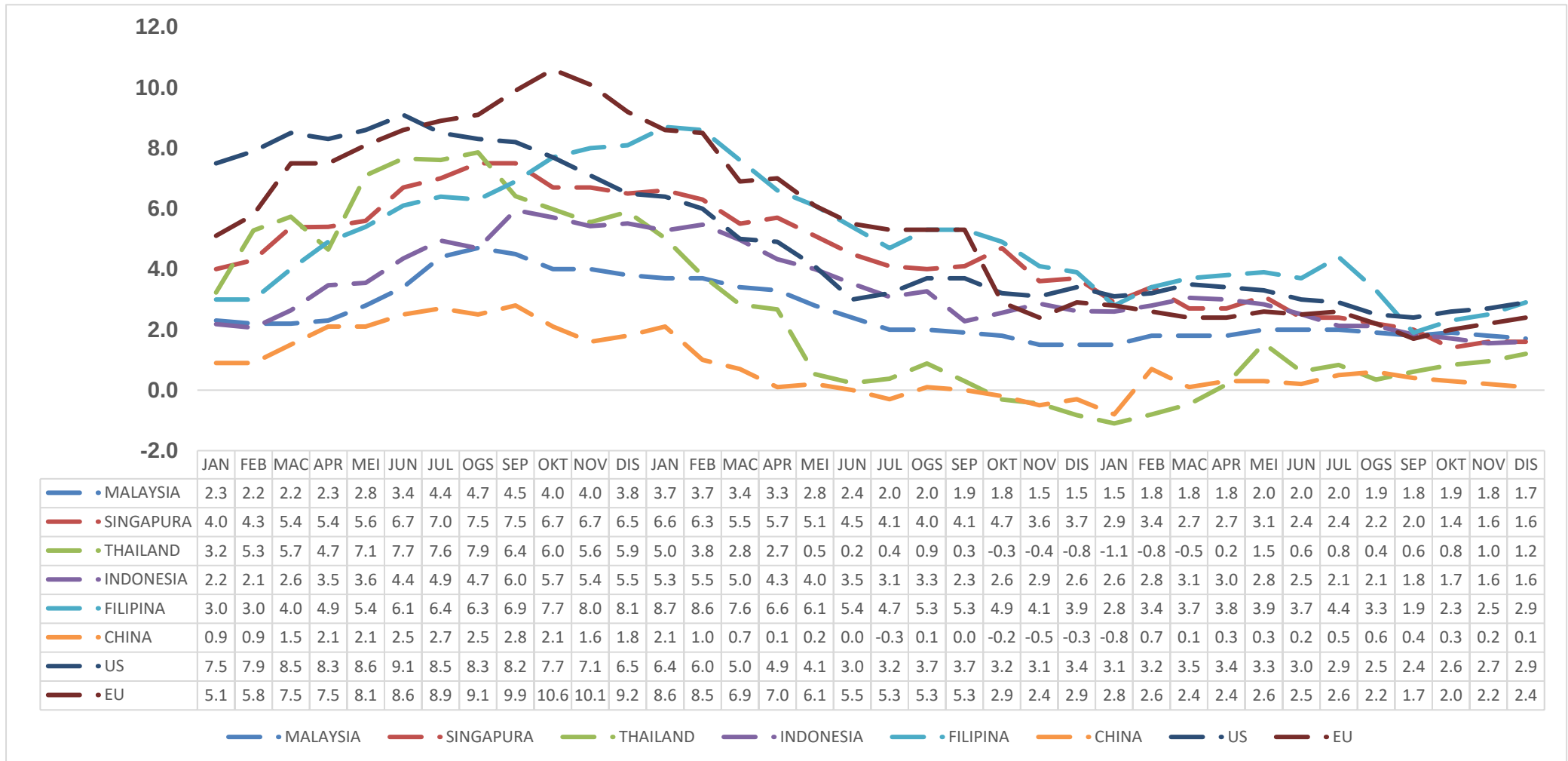
Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna Disember 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

### 3.5 IHP (BULANAN) KUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| TAHUN | KUMPULAN                                         | JAN        | FEB        | MAC        | APR        | MEI        | JUN        | JUL        | OGOS       | SEP        | OKT        | NOV        | DIS        |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2019  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.7</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | -0.5       | -0.5       | -0.4       | -0.2       | 0.2        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 1.6        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.1        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 3.3        | 3.4        | 3.4        | 3.1        | 2.9        | 4.2        | 4.4        | 4.4        | 3.2        | 2.9        | 2.2        | 2.5        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | -1.1       | -0.6       | -0.5       | -0.2       | -0.4       | 2.7        | 2.6        | 2.6        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 1.9        | 1.4        |
| 2020  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.4</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.6        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.3        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 1.7        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 1.6        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | 1.4        | 1.3        | 0.9        | -0.2       | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.4        |
| 2021  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>3.2</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.6        | 2.3        | 1.5        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 2.6        | 2.7        | 3.6        | 4.1        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 1.6        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.7        | 2.2        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | 0.2        | -0.1       | 0.2        | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| 2022  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>6.9</b> | <b>7.2</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>6.8</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | 4.1        | 4.1        | 4.3        | 4.1        | 5.5        | 6.1        | 6.4        | 6.4        | 5.7        | 5.8        | 5.8        | 4.9        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 3.1        | 3.6        | 4.0        | 4.4        | 5.1        | 6.6        | 7.8        | 8.4        | 8.7        | 9.3        | 9.6        | 9.6        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | 0.7        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 1.9        | 2.4        | 3.0        | 3.5        | 3.9        | 4.2        | 4.4        | 4.8        |
| 2023  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> | <b>6.7</b> | <b>7.0</b> | <b>6.9</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>5.9</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.3</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | 5.1        | 5.8        | 5.6        | 5.0        | 4.3        | 3.2        | 3.0        | 2.9        | 2.5        | 2.1        | 1.4        | 1.3        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 9.3        | 8.9        | 8.6        | 8.1        | 8.1        | 6.8        | 6.2        | 5.9        | 5.9        | 5.6        | 3.9        | 3.4        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | 4.9        | 5.0        | 5.6        | 5.3        | 5.2        | 4.7        | 4.3        | 3.7        | 3.6        | 3.5        | 3.3        | 2.8        |
| 2024  | <b>IHP - Makanan &amp; Minuman</b>               | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.7</b> |
|       | Makanan Di Rumah                                 | 1.1        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.9        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.9        |
|       | Makanan Di Luar Rumah                            | 3.1        | 3.5        | 3.5        | 4.0        | 3.4        | 3.3        | 3.2        | 3.1        | 2.8        | 4.1        | 4.8        | 4.8        |
|       | Minuman Bukan Alkohol                            | 2.7        | 2.6        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.8        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 2.9        | 2.6        | 2.6        | 2.8        | 3.0        |

Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna Disember 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

### 3.6 PERBANDINGAN IHP ANTARA MALAYSIA DENGAN NEGARA TERPILIH BAGI TAHUN 2022 – DISEMBER 2024



Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna Disember 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)



4

# INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR)

#### 4.1 IHPR MENGIKUT SEKTOR (MSIC 2008), PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI |     | KESELURUHAN YoY | PERTANIAN, PERHUTANAN & PERIKANAN | PERLOMBONGAN | PEMBUATAN  | BEKALAN ELEKTRIK DAN GAS | BEKALAN AIR |
|------------------------|-----|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| <b>2021</b>            |     | <b>9.5</b>      | <b>30.2</b>                       | <b>41.2</b>  | <b>5.5</b> | <b>-0.4</b>              | <b>0.5</b>  |
| <b>2022</b>            |     | <b>7.8</b>      | <b>1.3</b>                        | <b>12.6</b>  | <b>8.4</b> | <b>0.7</b>               | <b>2.6</b>  |
| <b>2023</b>            | Jan | 1.3             | 1.3                               | -2.2         | 4.5        | 1.2                      | 3.8         |
|                        | Feb | -0.8            | -26.1                             | -6.5         | 3.0        | 1.0                      | 3.7         |
|                        | Mac | -2.9            | -28.7                             | -11.5        | 1.4        | 1.4                      | 3.3         |
|                        | Apr | -3.0            | -26.0                             | -4.7         | 0.1        | 0.1                      | 3.2         |
|                        | Mei | -4.6            | -27.2                             | -10.7        | -1.1       | 1.2                      | 3.0         |
|                        | Jun | -4.8            | -20.4                             | -16.6        | -1.8       | 1.0                      | 3.2         |
|                        | Jul | -2.3            | 3.6                               | -10.8        | -2.1       | 0.1                      | 3.1         |
|                        | Ogs | -1.8            | 2.9                               | -3.8         | -2.3       | -0.1                     | 2.5         |
|                        | Sep | 0.2             | 3.2                               | 6.9          | -0.8       | 0.5                      | 0.9         |
|                        | Okt | -0.3            | 3.8                               | 0.5          | -0.7       | -0.5                     | 1.0         |
|                        | Nov | -1.5            | -0.4                              | -4.7         | -1.4       | -0.6                     | 1.0         |
|                        | Dis | -1.3            | 1.3                               | -3.4         | -1.5       | -0.6                     | 0.4         |
| <b>2024</b>            | Jan | -0.6            | 3.2                               | -1.3         | -0.9       | -0.8                     | 0.6         |
|                        | Feb | 0.3             | 6.0                               | 5.3          | -0.7       | 0.1                      | 3.6         |
|                        | Mac | 1.6             | 5.5                               | 8.3          | 0.6        | 0.1                      | 6.0         |
|                        | Apr | 1.9             | 5.4                               | 10.0         | 0.8        | 1.0                      | 7.2         |
|                        | Mei | 1.4             | 1.3                               | 6.6          | 1.0        | 1.5                      | 8.7         |
|                        | Jun | 1.6             | 3.4                               | 4.6          | 1.1        | 1.0                      | 7.8         |
|                        | Jul | 1.3             | 3.4                               | 2.2          | 0.9        | 0.3                      | 9.0         |
|                        | Ogs | 0.3             | 2.7                               | -8.3         | 1.0        | 1.0                      | 8.0         |
|                        | Sep | -2.1            | 5.8                               | -16.1        | -1.5       | 0.3                      | 7.8         |
|                        | Okt | -2.4            | 13.8                              | -17.3        | -2.6       | 0.8                      | 6.9         |
|                        | Nov | -0.4            | 21.8                              | -8.3         | -1.8       | 0.9                      | 6.6         |
|                        | Dis | 0.5             | 23.8                              | -7.0         | -1.0       | 0.9                      | 6.7         |

Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengeluar Disember 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)

#### 4.2 IHPR MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PEMROSESAN, PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUN KE TAHUN

| PERINGKAT PEMROSESAN |     | BAHAN MENTAH UNTUK DIPROSESKAN SELANJUTNYA | BAHAN PERANTARAAN, BEKALAN DAN KOMPONEN | BARANG SIAP |
|----------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------|
| 2021                 |     | 30.3                                       | 7.7                                     | -0.2        |
| 2022                 |     | 6.2                                        | 10.9                                    | 1.8         |
| 2023                 | Jan | -12.4                                      | 5.1                                     | 4.5         |
|                      | Feb | -16.9                                      | 3.3                                     | 4.0         |
|                      | Mac | -21.0                                      | 1.5                                     | 3.9         |
|                      | Apr | -17.6                                      | -0.1                                    | 3.5         |
|                      | Mei | -20.1                                      | -1.6                                    | 3.0         |
|                      | Jun | -18.7                                      | -2.8                                    | 3.3         |
|                      | Jul | -6.3                                       | -3.3                                    | 3.4         |
|                      | Ogs | -2.4                                       | -3.7                                    | 3.2         |
|                      | Sep | 5.4                                        | -2.7                                    | 3.1         |
|                      | Okt | 5.3                                        | -3.0                                    | 2.2         |
|                      | Nov | 0.3                                        | -3.4                                    | 1.7         |
|                      | Dis | 0.4                                        | -3.0                                    | 1.1         |
| 2024                 | Jan | 2.3                                        | -2.0                                    | 0.5         |
|                      | Feb | 5.6                                        | -1.7                                    | 1.1         |
|                      | Mac | 7.4                                        | -0.4                                    | 1.9         |
|                      | Apr | 7.4                                        | -0.1                                    | 2.4         |
|                      | Mei | 3.7                                        | -0.1                                    | 3.3         |
|                      | Jun | 2.6                                        | 0.7                                     | 2.8         |
|                      | Jul | 1.5                                        | 0.6                                     | 2.9         |
|                      | Ogs | -3.5                                       | 0.2                                     | 3.5         |
|                      | Sep | -9.5                                       | -1.1                                    | 1.5         |
|                      | Okt | -8.7                                       | -1.9                                    | 1.1         |
|                      | Nov | -2.0                                       | -0.2                                    | 0.4         |
|                      | Dis | 1.9                                        | 0.1                                     | 0.5         |

Sumber: Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengeluar Disember 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Nota : Asas Rujukan (2010 = 100)



5

SSR, IDR, PCC

**5.1 KADAR SARA DIRI (SSR), KADAR KEBERGANTUNGAN IMPORT (IDR) & PENGGUNAAN PER KAPITA (PCC), 2018  
- 2023**

| KOMODITI PERTANIAN TERPILIH |                       | SSR (%) |       |       |       |       |       | IDR (%) |       |       |       |       |       | PCC (%) |       |       |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|                             |                       | 2018    | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2018    | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2018    | 2019  | 2020  | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| <b>BERAS</b>                |                       | 69.0    | 63.0  | 62.9  | 65.0  | 62.6  | 56.2  | -       | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 76.5    | 74.0  | 79.3  | 79.0 | 77.0 | 76.7 |
| <b>SAYUR – SAYURAN</b>      | Bayam                 | 113.5   | 112.6 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 109.6 | 107.8 | 1.0     | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.8   | 1.7   | 2.0   | 1.9     | 2.1   | 2.0   | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
|                             | Bendi                 | 105.8   | 104.4 | 102.2 | 104.3 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 0.9     | 0.7   | 0.7   | 1.0   | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.4     | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  |
|                             | Cili                  | 31.9    | 30.8  | 30.9  | 29.3  | 29.7  | 37.1  | 73.1    | 73.6  | 72.4  | 75.1  | 74.0  | 66.5  | 1.7     | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
|                             | Kacang Panjang        | 107.2   | 107.0 | 107.2 | 109.3 | 106.6 | 107.8 | 2.0     | 2.2   | 1.8   | 2.1   | 2.6   | 3.7   | 1.6     | 1.7   | 1.5   | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.5  |
|                             | Kobis Bulat           | 38.7    | 40.5  | 37.5  | 40.3  | 45.6  | 41.0  | 62.2    | 60.9  | 63.6  | 61.3  | 55.5  | 60.5  | 6.1     | 5.7   | 6.2   | 6.6  | 7.6  | 7.5  |
|                             | Sawi                  | 97.6    | 98.9  | 97.6  | 97.0  | 95.9  | 96.8  | 7.8     | 6.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 5.9   | 4.0     | 4.4   | 4.4   | 4.7  | 4.5  | 4.7  |
|                             | Terung                | 115.4   | 119.3 | 112.3 | 109.6 | 106.6 | 111.0 | 12.4    | 8.8   | 7.1   | 10.1  | 9.9   | 9.5   | 1.0     | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.2  |
|                             | Timun                 | 112.7   | 110.8 | 112.1 | 111.7 | 110.6 | 106.1 | 19.9    | 13.2  | 9.7   | 14.5  | 13.1  | 11.3  | 2.3     | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.6  | 2.8  | 3.1  |
|                             | Tomato                | 126.5   | 131.2 | 123.7 | 118.9 | 118.0 | 117.3 | 2.9     | 1.3   | 1.0   | 4.4   | 3.5   | 4.3   | 4.2     | 3.6   | 4.2   | 4.2  | 4.4  | 4.2  |
| <b>TERNAKAN</b>             | Daging Ayam           | 98.1*   | 98.2* | 98.2* | 100.2 | 93.3  | 90.2  | 4.3*    | 4.3*  | 4.2*  | 6.1   | 10.6  | 13.7  | 49.4*   | 49.2* | 47.4* | 46.0 | 48.0 | 49.3 |
|                             | Daging Itik           |         |       |       | 130.6 | 130.2 | 130.9 |         |       |       | 0.019 | 0.209 | 0.3   |         |       |       | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
|                             | Daging Babi           | 92.2    | 93.1  | 94.9  | 93.4  | 84.6  | 69.6  | 8.4     | 7.4   | 5.8   | 7.1   | 15.6  | 30.6  | 18.3    | 18.0  | 17.5  | 17.3 | 17.6 | 17.0 |
|                             | Daging Lembu/Kerbau   | 23.7    | 23.2  | 22.2  | 18.9  | 14.7  | 15.9  | 76.7    | 77.1  | 78.1  | 81.6  | 85.6  | 84.5  | 5.7     | 5.4   | 5.6   | 5.5  | 6.9  | 6.7  |
|                             | Daging Kambing/Bebiri | 10.9    | 11.8  | 9.6   | 10.7  | 8.7   | 10.6  | 89.1    | 88.2  | 90.4  | 89.4  | 91.5  | 89.6  | 1.3     | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.0  | 1.4  | 1.2  |
|                             | Telur Ayam / Itik     | 116.4   | 117.8 | 113.5 | 114.4 | 108.9 | 106.5 | 0.004   | 0.007 | 0.004 | -     | 0.013 | 0.025 | 20.2    | 16.3  | 20.7  | 20.8 | 22.6 | 26.2 |
| <b>PERIKANAN</b>            | Ketam                 | 86.9    | 93.9  | 94.2  | 104.4 | 97.8  | 107.9 | 33.1    | 31.8  | 33.3  | 36.7  | 23.5  | 37.6  | 0.4     | 0.4   | 0.3   | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  |
|                             | Mackerel              | 86.5    | 84.5  | 88.2  | 100.7 | 78.2  | 74.7  | 17.3    | 16.6  | 14.9  | 18.7  | 27.9  | 28.4  | 5.5     | 5.7   | 5.7   | 4.8  | 6.0  | 5.6  |
|                             | Sotong                | 104.4   | 109.2 | 96.6  | 80.0  | 73.8  | 74.0  | 24.7    | 37.4  | 52.2  | 65.3  | 70.6  | 77.8  | 2.1     | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.2  | 2.5  | 2.4  |
|                             | Tuna                  | 102.1   | 101.3 | 108.1 | 98.8  | 100.9 | 108.4 | 2.7     | 3.3   | 2.3   | 5.8   | 3.8   | 2.4   | 2.1     | 2.7   | 2.3   | 2.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  |
|                             | Udang                 | 100.5   | 103.0 | 101.7 | 100.4 | 96.5  | 93.8  | 15.6    | 20.1  | 17.5  | 19.3  | 24.3  | 26.0  | 4.3     | 4.0   | 4.1   | 4.6  | 4.2  | 4.2  |

Sumber: Akaun Pembekalan dan Penggunaan Komoditi Pertanian Terpilih Malaysia 2018-2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

\* = Nilai gabungan antara Daging Ayam dan Daging Itik

# 6

## IMPORT DAN EKSPORT

## 6.1 NILAI DAN PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN IMPORT & EKSPORT

| NILAI (RM JUTA) |           |           |                    |                     | PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN (%) |        |                    |                     |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                 | EKSPORT   | IMPORT    | JUMLAH<br>DAGANGAN | EKSPORT<br>DOMESTIK | EKSPORT               | IMPORT | JUMLAH<br>DAGANGAN | EKSPORT<br>DOMESTIK |
| 2019            | 995,072   | 849,411   | 1,884,483          | 823,484             | - 0.8                 | - 3.5  | - 2.1              | 2.4                 |
| 2020            | 983,827   | 800,481   | 1,784,308          | 799,197             | - 1.1                 | - 5.8  | - 3.3              | - 2.9               |
| 2021            | 1,241,022 | 987,344   | 2,228,366          | 1,012,001           | 26.1                  | 23.3   | 24.9               | 26.6                |
| 2022            | 1,551,619 | 1,296,136 | 2,847,755          | 1,221,231           | 25.0                  | 31.3   | 27.8               | 0.7                 |
| 2023            | 1,425,603 | 1,211,547 | 2,637,150          | 1,110,300           | - 8.0                 | - 6.4  | - 7.3              | - 9.1               |
| 2023            | Jan       | 112,655   | 94,525             | 207,180             | 1.4                   | 2.2    | 1.8                | - 5.6               |
|                 | Feb       | 112,269   | 92,700             | 204,968             | 9.8                   | 12.4   | 11.0               | 3.8                 |
|                 | Mac       | 129,668   | 102,980            | 232,648             | - 1.4                 | - 1.8  | - 1.6              | - 4.1               |
|                 | Apr       | 105,193   | 92,567             | 197,760             | -17.6                 | -11.1  | -14.6              | -22.5               |
|                 | Mei       | 119,510   | 103,812            | 223,322             | -0.9                  | -3.7   | -2.2               | -2.7                |
|                 | Jun       | 123,952   | 98,403             | 222,355             | -14.1                 | -18.7  | -16.2              | -15.2               |
|                 | Jul       | 116,811   | 99,456             | 216,267             | -13.0                 | -16.1  | -14.5              | -13.0               |
|                 | Ogs       | 115,029   | 97,849             | 212,878             | -18.7                 | -21.2  | -19.9              | -13.8               |
|                 | Sep       | 124,310   | 99,936             | 224,246             | -13.8                 | -11.1  | -12.6              | -12.4               |
|                 | Okt       | 126,092   | 113,187            | 239,279             | -4.5                  | -0.3   | -2.5               | -5.1                |
|                 | Nov       | 121,736   | 109,501            | 231,237             | -6.1                  | 1.5    | -2.7               | -7.7                |
|                 | Dis       | 118,379   | 106,631            | 225,010             | -10.0                 | 2.9    | -4.3               | -7.4                |
|                 | 2024 Jan  | 122,410   | 112,238            | 234,648             | 8.6                   | 18.8   | 13.3               | 10.1                |
|                 | Feb       | 111,357   | 100,116            | 211,473             | -1.2                  | 8.0    | 3.0                | 4.2                 |
|                 | Mac       | 128,565   | 115,845            | 244,410             | -0.9                  | 10.9   | 4.4                | 1.5                 |
|                 | Apr       | 114,695   | 106,954            | 221,649             | 9.1                   | 14.0   | 11.4               | 14.4                |
|                 | Mei       | 128,037   | 118,083            | 246,120             | 7.1                   | 13.4   | 10.1               | 13.0                |
|                 | Jun       | 126,017   | 111,740            | 237,757             | 1.7                   | 17.8   | 8.7                | 7.1                 |
|                 | Jul       | 131,117   | 124,716            | 255,832             | 12.3                  | 25.4   | 18.3               | 18.0                |
|                 | Ogs       | 129,004   | 123,490            | 252,493             | 12.0                  | 26.2   | 18.5               | 15.3                |
|                 | Sep       | 123,557   | 110,790            | 234,347             | -0.6                  | 10.9   | 4.5                | 3.3                 |
|                 | Okt       | 128,139   | 116,269            | 244,408             | 1.6                   | 2.7    | 2.1                | 3.2                 |
|                 | Nov       | 126,310   | 111,259            | 237,569             | 3.9                   | 1.6    | 2.8                | 10.0                |
|                 | Dis       | 138,517   | 119,341            | 257,858             | 16.9                  | 11.9   | 14.6               | 13.3                |

Sumber: Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, Disember 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



7

# PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH

### 7.1 AGIHAN PENDAPATAN, PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH PENENGAH, PURATA DAN HAD PENDAPATAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH 2022

| KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH |    | AGIHAN PENDAPATAN (%) | PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH PENENGAH (RM) | PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH PURATA (RM) | HAD PENDAPATAN (RM)   |
|--------------------|----|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>T20</b>         | T2 | 30.3                  | 20,776                             | 25,719                           | Lebih daripada 15,870 |
|                    | T1 | 16.0                  | 13,475                             | 13,585                           | 11,820 – 15,869       |
| <b>M40</b>         | M4 | 12.5                  | 10,552                             | 10,577                           | 9,450 – 11,819        |
|                    | M3 | 10.1                  | 8,523                              | 8,536                            | 7,690 – 9,449         |
|                    | M2 | 8.2                   | 6,979                              | 6,989                            | 6,340 – 7,689         |
|                    | M1 | 6.8                   | 5,770                              | 5,782                            | 5,250 – 6,339         |
| <b>B40</b>         | B4 | 5.6                   | 4,764                              | 4,771                            | 4,310 – 5,249         |
|                    | B3 | 4.6                   | 3,875                              | 3,874                            | 3,440 – 4,309         |
|                    | B2 | 3.6                   | 3,034                              | 3,018                            | 2,560 – 3,439         |
|                    | B1 | 2.3                   | 2,012                              | 1,941                            | Kurang daripada 2,560 |

### 7.2 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA PENENGAH DAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK 2019 DAN 2022

| KUMPULAN ETNIK  | PENDAPATAN BOLEH GUNA PENENGAH (RM) |              | PENDAPATAN BOLEH GUNA PURATA (RM) |              |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                 | 2019                                | 2022         | 2019                              | 2022         |
| <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>5,116</b>                        | <b>5,413</b> | <b>6,764</b>                      | <b>7,111</b> |
| Bumiputera      | 4,721                               | 4,985        | 6,127                             | 6,456        |
| Cina            | 6,397                               | 6,825        | 8,371                             | 8,762        |
| India           | 5,107                               | 5,576        | 6,907                             | 7,356        |
| Lain - Lain     | 3,773                               | 3,864        | 5,239                             | 5,097        |

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, 2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

### 7.3 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA PENENGAH DAN PURATA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2016 DAN 2019

| NEGERI           | PENDAPATAN BOLEH GUNA PENENGAH (RM) |              | PENDAPATAN BOLEH GUNA PURATA (RM) |              |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                  | 2019                                | 2022         | 2019                              | 2022         |
| <b>Malaysia</b>  | <b>5,116</b>                        | <b>5,413</b> | <b>6,764</b>                      | <b>7,111</b> |
| Johor            | 5,516                               | 5,899        | 6,923                             | 7,251        |
| Kedah            | 3,885                               | 3,821        | 4,984                             | 4,815        |
| Kelantan         | 3,309                               | 3,156        | 4,516                             | 4,320        |
| Melaka           | 5,354                               | 5,336        | 6,892                             | 6,996        |
| Negeri Sembilan  | 4,327                               | 4,472        | 5,481                             | 5,701        |
| Pahang           | 3,986                               | 4,222        | 5,035                             | 5,143        |
| Pulau Pinang     | 5,397                               | 5,522        | 6,749                             | 6,903        |
| Perak            | 3,803                               | 3,804        | 4,920                             | 4,920        |
| Perlis           | 4,282                               | 4,362        | 5,183                             | 5,259        |
| Selangor         | 6,837                               | 8,187        | 8,826                             | 10,008       |
| Terengganu       | 5,038                               | 5,224        | 6,122                             | 6,433        |
| Sabah            | 3,788                               | 3,987        | 5,105                             | 5,334        |
| Sarawak          | 3,994                               | 4,272        | 5,218                             | 5,548        |
| W.P Kuala Lumpur | 8,834                               | 8,259        | 11,102                            | 10,540       |
| W.P Labuan       | 6,083                               | 5,580        | 7,329                             | 6,643        |
| W.P Putrajaya    | 9,045                               | 8,869        | 11,333                            | 11,277       |

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, 2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

#### 7.4 PURATA PENDAPATAN GARIS KEMISKINAN (RM) MENGIKUT NEGERI 2019 DAN 2022

| NEGERI           | PURATA PENDAPATAN GARIS KEMISKINAN (PGK) |              |              |              |              |              |
|------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                  | BANDAR                                   |              | LUAR BANDAR  |              | JUMLAH       |              |
|                  | 2019                                     | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         |
| <b>Malaysia</b>  | <b>2,210</b>                             | <b>2,660</b> | <b>2,199</b> | <b>2,342</b> | <b>2,208</b> | <b>2,589</b> |
| Johor            | 2,517                                    | 2,665        | 2,455        | 2,481        | 2,505        | 2,627        |
| Kedah            | 2,267                                    | 2,303        | 2,218        | 2,206        | 2,254        | 2,271        |
| Kelantan         | 2,158                                    | 2,415        | 2,119        | 2,199        | 2,139        | 2,297        |
| Melaka           | 2,387                                    | 2,721        | 2,140        | 2,122        | 2,375        | 2,670        |
| Negeri Sembilan  | 2,138                                    | 2,617        | 1,930        | 1,876        | 2,088        | 2,402        |
| Pahang           | 2,344                                    | 2,675        | 2,146        | 2,235        | 2,270        | 2,480        |
| Pulau Pinang     | 1,974                                    | 2,258        | 2,379        | 2,136        | 1,989        | 2,250        |
| Perak            | 2,089                                    | 2,332        | 2,025        | 2,199        | 2,077        | 2,297        |
| Perlis           | 2,012                                    | 2,199        | 1,871        | 2,069        | 1,967        | 2,140        |
| Selangor         | 2,029                                    | 2,848        | 1,901        | 2,421        | 2,022        | 2,830        |
| Terengganu       | 2,520                                    | 2,799        | 2,477        | 2,662        | 2,507        | 2,751        |
| Sabah            | 2,506                                    | 2,706        | 2,589        | 2,795        | 2,537        | 2,742        |
| Sarawak          | 2,243                                    | 2,860        | 1,979        | 2,263        | 2,131        | 2,618        |
| W.P Kuala Lumpur | 2,216                                    | 2,816        | n.a          | n.a          | 2,216        | 2,816        |
| W.P Labuan       | 2,627                                    | 2,606        | 2,684        | 2,196        | 2,633        | 2,576        |
| W.P Putrajaya    | 2,128                                    | 2,450        | n.a          | n.a          | 2,128        | 2,450        |

Sumber: Intisari Pendapatan Perbelanjaan Kemiskinan Ketidaksamarataan, 2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

## 7.5 PURATA PENDAPATAN GARIS KEMISKINAN (RM) MAKANAN DAN BUKAN MAKANAN MENGIKUT NEGERI 2019 DAN 2022

| NEGERI           | PGK MAKANAN  |              |              |              |              |              | PGK BUKAN MAKANAN |              |              |              |              |              |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                  | BANDAR       |              | LUAR BANDAR  |              | JUMLAH       |              | BANDAR            |              | LUAR BANDAR  |              | JUMLAH       |              |
|                  | 2019         | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         | 2019              | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         | 2019         | 2022         |
| <b>Malaysia</b>  | <b>1,176</b> | <b>1,197</b> | <b>1,142</b> | <b>1,199</b> | <b>1,169</b> | <b>1,198</b> | <b>1,034</b>      | <b>1,463</b> | <b>1,057</b> | <b>1,143</b> | <b>1,038</b> | <b>1,392</b> |
| Johor            | 1,267        | 1,143        | 1,257        | 1,232        | 1,265        | 1,161        | 1,251             | 1,522        | 1,198        | 1,249        | 1,240        | 1,465        |
| Kedah            | 1,219        | 1,109        | 1,201        | 1,253        | 1,214        | 1,156        | 1,048             | 1,193        | 1,017        | 953          | 1,040        | 1,115        |
| Kelantan         | 1,184        | 1,193        | 1,177        | 1,199        | 1,181        | 1,196        | 973               | 1,222        | 943          | 1,000        | 959          | 1,101        |
| Melaka           | 1,289        | 1,251        | 1,070        | 1,171        | 1,279        | 1,244        | 1,098             | 1,471        | 1,070        | 951          | 1,097        | 1,426        |
| Negeri Sembilan  | 1,241        | 1,240        | 1,136        | 1,006        | 1,216        | 1,173        | 897               | 1,376        | 794          | 870          | 872          | 1,230        |
| Pahang           | 1,265        | 1,250        | 1,093        | 1,145        | 1,201        | 1,204        | 1,078             | 1,425        | 1,053        | 1,090        | 1,069        | 1,276        |
| Pulau Pinang     | 993          | 1,022        | 1,281        | 1,214        | 1,004        | 1,036        | 981               | 1,236        | 1,098        | 923          | 985          | 1,213        |
| Perak            | 1,118        | 1,066        | 1,035        | 1,136        | 1,102        | 1,084        | 972               | 1,265        | 990          | 1,063        | 975          | 1,213        |
| Perlis           | 1,176        | 1,145        | 1,042        | 1,132        | 1,133        | 1,139        | 836               | 1,054        | 829          | 936          | 833          | 1,001        |
| Selangor         | 1,171        | 1,274        | 1,074        | 1,262        | 1,166        | 1,274        | 858               | 1,573        | 826          | 1,159        | 856          | 1,556        |
| Terengganu       | 1,312        | 1,352        | 1,311        | 1,394        | 1,312        | 1,367        | 1,208             | 1,447        | 1,166        | 1,267        | 1,195        | 1,383        |
| Sabah            | 1,160        | 1,180        | 1,209        | 1,275        | 1,179        | 1,218        | 1,345             | 1,526        | 1,379        | 1,521        | 1,358        | 1,524        |
| Sarawak          | 1,160        | 1,420        | 1,009        | 1,119        | 1,096        | 1,298        | 1,083             | 1,440        | 970          | 1,144        | 1,035        | 1,320        |
| W.P Kuala Lumpur | 1,110        | 1,109        | n.a          | n.a          | 1,110        | 1,109        | 1,107             | 1,707        | n.a          | n.a          | 1,107        | 1,707        |
| W.P Labuan       | 1,318        | 1,265        | 1,328        | 1,301        | 1,319        | 1,268        | 1,309             | 1,340        | 1,356        | 896          | 1,314        | 1,308        |
| W.P Putrajaya    | 1,074        | 1,206        | n.a          | n.a          | 1,074        | 1,206        | 1,054             | 1,244        | n.a          | n.a          | 1,054        | 1,244        |

Sumber: Intisari Pendapatan Perbelanjaan Kemiskinan Ketidaksamarataan, 2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



# 8

## MAKLUMAT POPULASI & KEPENDUDUKAN

## 8.1 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT JANTINA, KEWARGANEGARAAN DAN STRUKTUR UMUR

|                                           | 2020            | 2021            | 2022            | 2023            | 2024            |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>JUMLAH PENDUDUK ('000)</b>             | <b>32,447.4</b> | <b>32,576.3</b> | <b>32,698.1</b> | <b>33,401.8</b> | <b>34,058.8</b> |
| <b>JANTINA ('000)</b>                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Lelaki                                    | 16,966.2        | 17,000.3        | 17,039.7        | 17,472.3        | 17,882.7        |
| Perempuan                                 | 15,481.2        | 15,576.0        | 15,658.5        | 15,929.5        | 16,176.1        |
| <b>KEWARGANEGARAAN &amp; ETNIK ('000)</b> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Warganegara                               | 29,756.3        | 30,016.8        | 30,198.2        | 30,437.1        | 30,662.7        |
| Bumiputera                                | 20,649.5        | 20,902.5        | 21,101.7        | 21,325.5        | 21,586.5        |
| Cina                                      | 6,892.4         | 6,891.7         | 6,873.7         | 6,862.4         | 6,868.4         |
| India                                     | 1,998.8         | 2,002.6         | 1,999.9         | 2,001.0         | 1,993.1         |
| Lain-lain                                 | 215.6           | 220.1           | 222.8           | 226.4           | 214.6           |
| Bukan warganegara Malaysia                | 2,691.0         | 2,559.5         | 2,500.0         | 2,964.8         | 3,396.1         |
| <b>STRUKTUR UMUR (%)</b>                  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Penduduk berumur 0 - 14 tahun             | 24.0            | 23.6            | 23.2            | 22.7            | 22.2            |
| Penduduk berumur 15 - 64 tahun            | 69.3            | 69.4            | 69.5            | 69.9            | 70.1            |
| Penduduk berumur 64 tahun dan lebih       | 6.8             | 7.0             | 7.2             | 7.4             | 7.7             |

Sumber: Penerbitan Unjuran Penduduk Semakan Semula 2010 – 2040, November 2016, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Penemuan Utama Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Penerbitan Anggaran Penduduk Semasa Malaysia 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

p = Merujuk kepada Permulaan

## 8.2 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT TARAF PERKAHWINAN, AGAMA DAN STRATA

|                                     | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| <b>TARAF PERKAHWINAN (%)</b>        |      |      |      |
| Tidak Pernah Berkahwin              | 35.0 | 35.1 | 34.0 |
| Berkahwin                           | 59.7 | 59.6 | 55.5 |
| Balu/ Duda                          | 4.4  | 4.5  | 3.8  |
| Berceraai/ Berpisah                 | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.6  |
| <b>Agama (%)</b>                    |      |      |      |
| Islam                               | 60.8 | 61.3 | 63.5 |
| Kristian                            | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.1  |
| Buddha                              | 18.9 | 19.8 | 18.7 |
| Hindu                               | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.1  |
| Lain-lain                           | 3.8  | 1.7  | 0.9  |
| Tiada Agama                         | 1.2  | 1.7  | 1.8  |
| <b>Penduduk mengikut strata (%)</b> |      |      |      |
| Bandar                              | 61.7 | 70.9 | 75.1 |
| Luar Bandar                         | 38.3 | 29.1 | 24.9 |

Sumber: Penemuan Utama Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

# 9

## TENAGA BURUH DAN GAJI & UPAH

## 9.1 TENAGA BURUH, PENGANGGUR DAN PENDUDUK BEKERJA

| KATEGORI                              | 2021            | 2022<br>(Q1)    | 2022<br>(Q2)    | 2022<br>(Q3)    | 2022<br>(Q4)    | 2023<br>(Q1)    | 2023<br>(Q2)    | 2023<br>(Q3)    | 2023<br>(Q4)    | 2024<br>(Q1)    | 2024<br>(Q2)    | 2024<br>(Q3)    |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Jumlah Tenaga Buruh ('000)</b>     | <b>15,797.2</b> | <b>16,246.1</b> | <b>16,343.3</b> | <b>16,442.9</b> | <b>16,542.2</b> | <b>16,648.9</b> | <b>16,727.4</b> | <b>16,824.4</b> | <b>16,911.7</b> | <b>16,962.3</b> | <b>17,148.9</b> | <b>17,263.3</b> |
| Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%)     | 68.6            | 69.0            | 69.2            | 69.4            | 69.5            | 69.8            | 70.0            | 70.1            | 70.1            | 70.2            | 70.5            | 70.5            |
| <b>Jumlah Penganggur ('000)</b>       | <b>733.0</b>    | <b>671.2</b>    | <b>642.0</b>    | <b>611.8</b>    | <b>600.5</b>    | <b>586.9</b>    | <b>581.4</b>    | <b>573.1</b>    | <b>565.0</b>    | <b>561.1</b>    | <b>557.8</b>    | <b>547.9</b>    |
| Kadar Pengangguran (%)                | 4.6             | 4.1             | 3.9             | 3.7             | 3.6             | 3.5             | 3.5             | 3.4             | 3.3             | 3.3             | 3.3             | 3.2             |
| <b>Jumlah Penduduk Bekerja ('000)</b> | <b>15,064.2</b> | <b>15,574.9</b> | <b>15,701.2</b> | <b>15,831.1</b> | <b>15,941.7</b> | <b>16,062.0</b> | <b>16,146.1</b> | <b>16,250.9</b> | <b>16,346.7</b> | <b>16,401.2</b> | <b>16,591.2</b> | <b>16,715.4</b> |

Sumber : Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh Malaysia, Q3 2024 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
# = Merujuk kepada Data Tahunan

## 9.2 GAJI & UPAH

| KATEGORI                                            | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Nilai Purata (Mean) Gaji &amp; Upah (RM)</b>     | <b>3,087</b> | <b>3,224</b> | <b>2,954</b> | <b>3,049</b> | <b>3,219</b> | <b>3,441</b> |
| <b>Nilai Penengah (Median) Gaji &amp; Upah (RM)</b> | <b>2,308</b> | <b>2,442</b> | <b>2,076</b> | <b>2,256</b> | <b>2,429</b> | <b>2,602</b> |

Sumber : Laporan Survei Gaji & Upah Malaysia 2023



10

# MAKLUMAT BANTUAN

### 10.1 MAKLUMAT PENGENALAN SUMBANGAN TUNAI RAHMAH 2025 (STR 2025)

Kerajaan menyalurkan pembayaran Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah (STR) Fasa 1 pada 22 Januari 2025 dengan peruntukan sebanyak RM2.3 bilion , berbanding RM2.1 bilion pada tahun lalu. Program STR dan SARA pada tahun 2025 **akan memanfaatkan hampir 9 juta penerima atau 60% daripada penduduk dewasa**. Bagi STR dan SARA 2025, Kerajaan telah melonjakkan **kadar maksimum untuk isi rumah kepada RM4,600 tahun ini iaitu kenaikan hampir 25% berbanding RM3,700 tahun lalu**. Kadar minimum untuk **golongan bujang juga naik kepada RM600 daripada RM500 tahun lalu, iaitu kenaikan sebanyak 20%**. Sebelum ini, bantuan ini diberi nama STR 2024, Bantuan Keluarga Malaysia (BKM 2022), Bantuan Prihatin Rakyat (BPR 2021), Bantuan Khas Covid (BKC), Bantuan Prihatin Nasional (BPN), Bantuan Sara Hidup (BSH) dan Bantuan Rakyat 1Malaysia (BR1M).

### 10.2 PERBANDINGAN PEMBAYARAN STR FASA 1 TAHUN 2023 - 2025

|                                    | STR 2023             | STR 2024            | STR 2025            |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| KATEGORI PENERIMA                  | RM bilion            | RM bilion           | RM bilion           |
| Isi Rumah<br>(≤ RM2,500)           | 0.9                  | 1.4                 | 1.4                 |
| Isi Rumah<br>(≤ RM2,500 – RM5,000) | 0.3                  | 0.2                 | 0.2                 |
| Warga Emas Tiada Pasangan          | 0.12                 | 0.2                 | 0.2                 |
| Bujang                             | 0.35                 | 0.3                 | 0.5                 |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                      | <b>RM1.67 bilion</b> | <b>RM2.1 bilion</b> | <b>RM2.3 bilion</b> |

### 10.3 PEMBAYARAN STR FASA 1 AKAN DISALURKAN SECARA BERPERINGKAT

| JENIS PENERIMA                                                | TARIKH PEMBAYARAN     | KAEDAH PEMBAYARAN                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Mempunyai akaun bank                                          | 22 – 28 Januari 2025  | Dikreditkan terus ke dalam akaun bank.       |
| Tiada akaun bank (termasuk di Sabah, Sarawak dan W.P. Labuan) | Mulai 22 Januari 2025 | Pembayaran secara tunai melalui cawangan BSN |

### 10.4 PEMBAYARAN STR FASA 1 MENGIKUT KATEGORI KELAYAKAN

| KATEGORI PENERIMA                     | JUMLAH PENERIMA | KADAR BAYARAN STR FASA 1 | IMPLIKASI KEWANGAN (RM billion) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Isi Rumah ( $\leq$ RM2,500)           | 2.8 juta        | RM500                    | 1.4                             |
| Isi Rumah ( $\leq$ RM2,500 – RM5,000) | 1.0 juta        | RM150 – RM300            | 0.2                             |
| Warga Emas Tiada Pasangan             | 1.3 juta        | RM150                    | 0.2                             |
| Bujang                                | 3.2 juta        | RM150                    | 0.5                             |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                         | <b>8.3 juta</b> | <b>-</b>                 | <b>RM2.3 bilion</b>             |